



Large Magellanic Cloud
(LMC)

Small Magellanic Cloud
(SMC)

credit: V. Belokurov, D. Erkal

Gas Temperature Demography and the HI-to-H₂ Transition in the Magellanic Clouds

Katie Jameson
Australian National University

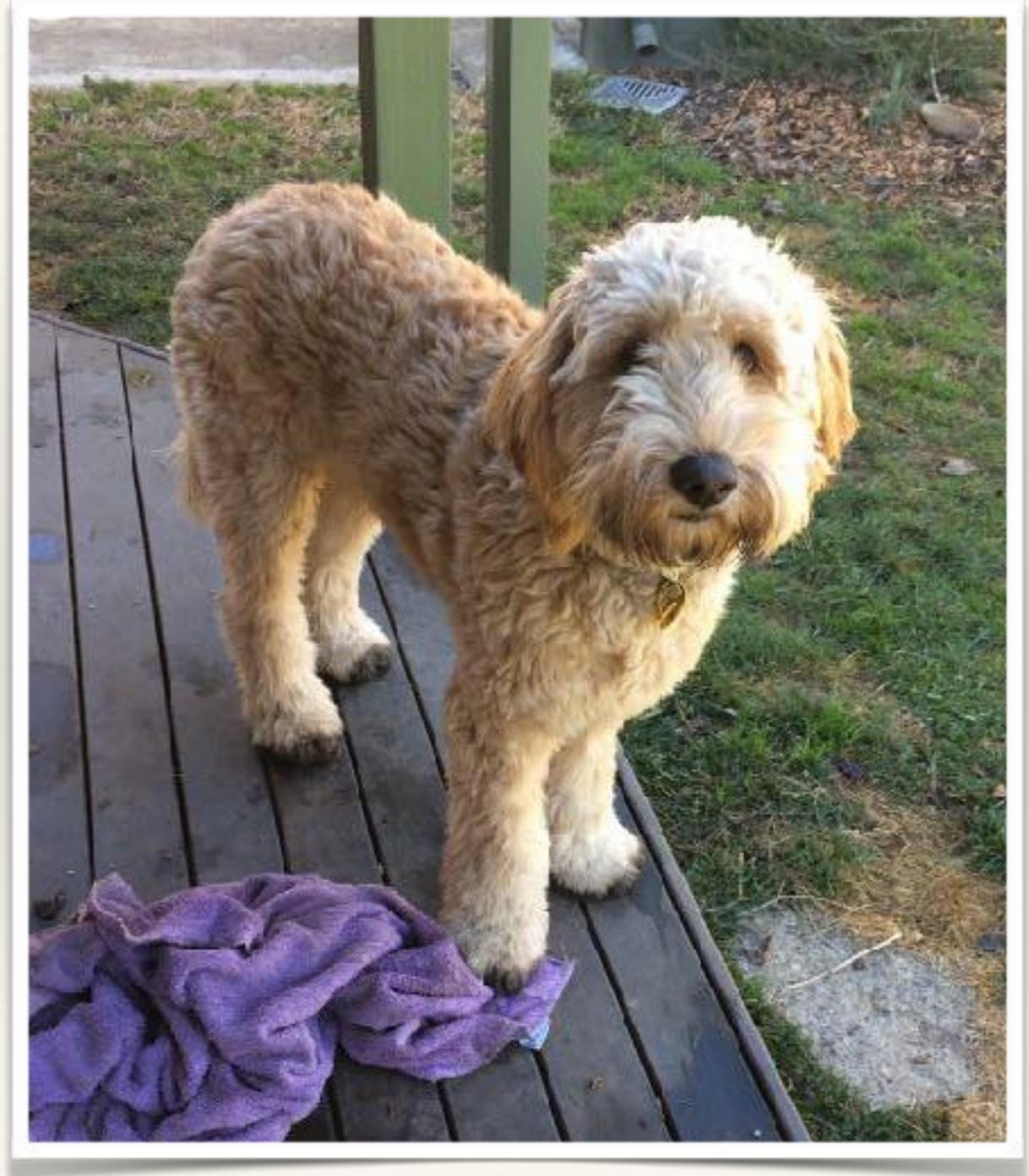
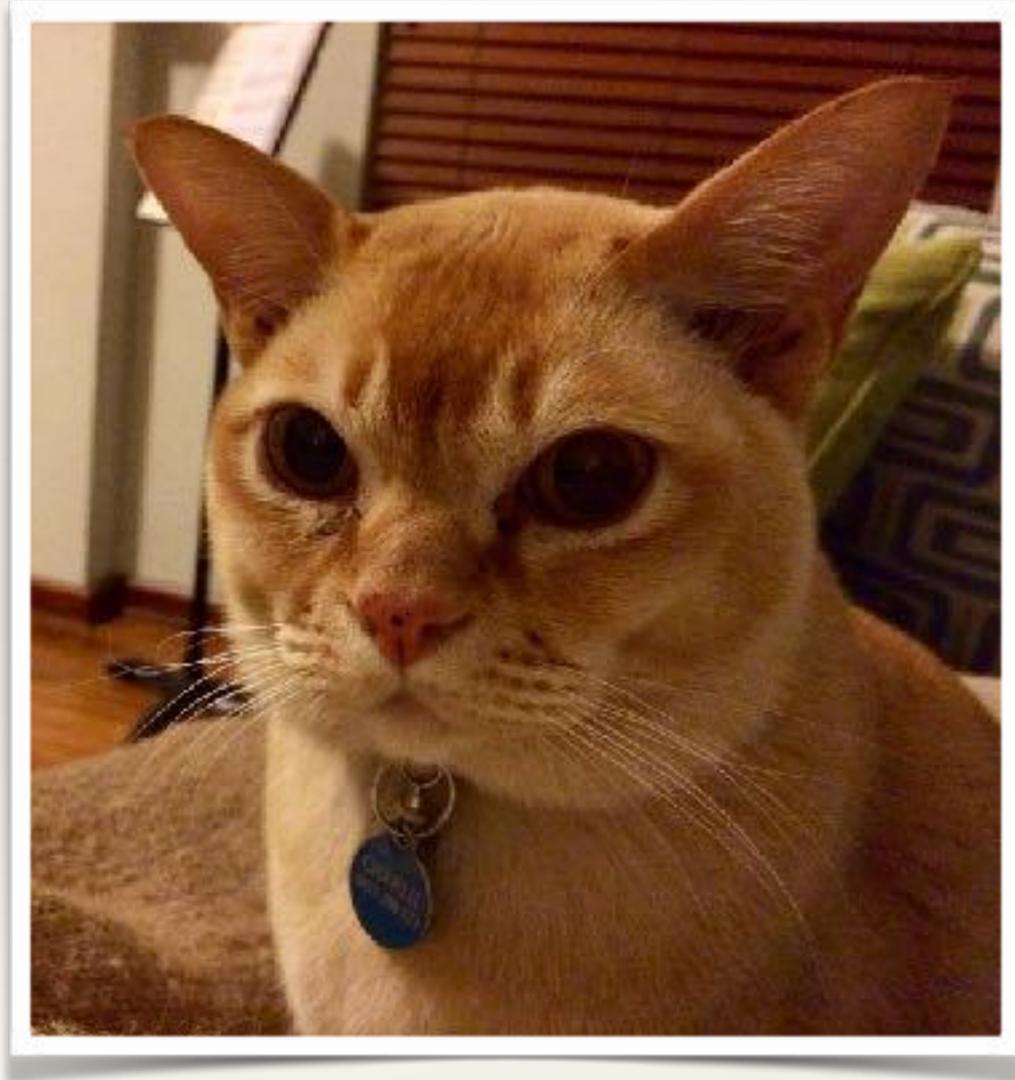
N. McClure-Griffiths, B. Liu,
L. Staveley-Smith, J. Dickey, A. Bolatto,
J. Dawson, H. Dénes, D. Li,
S. Stanimirovic, M. Wolfire, T. Wong

Australia Telescope Compact Array (ATCA)

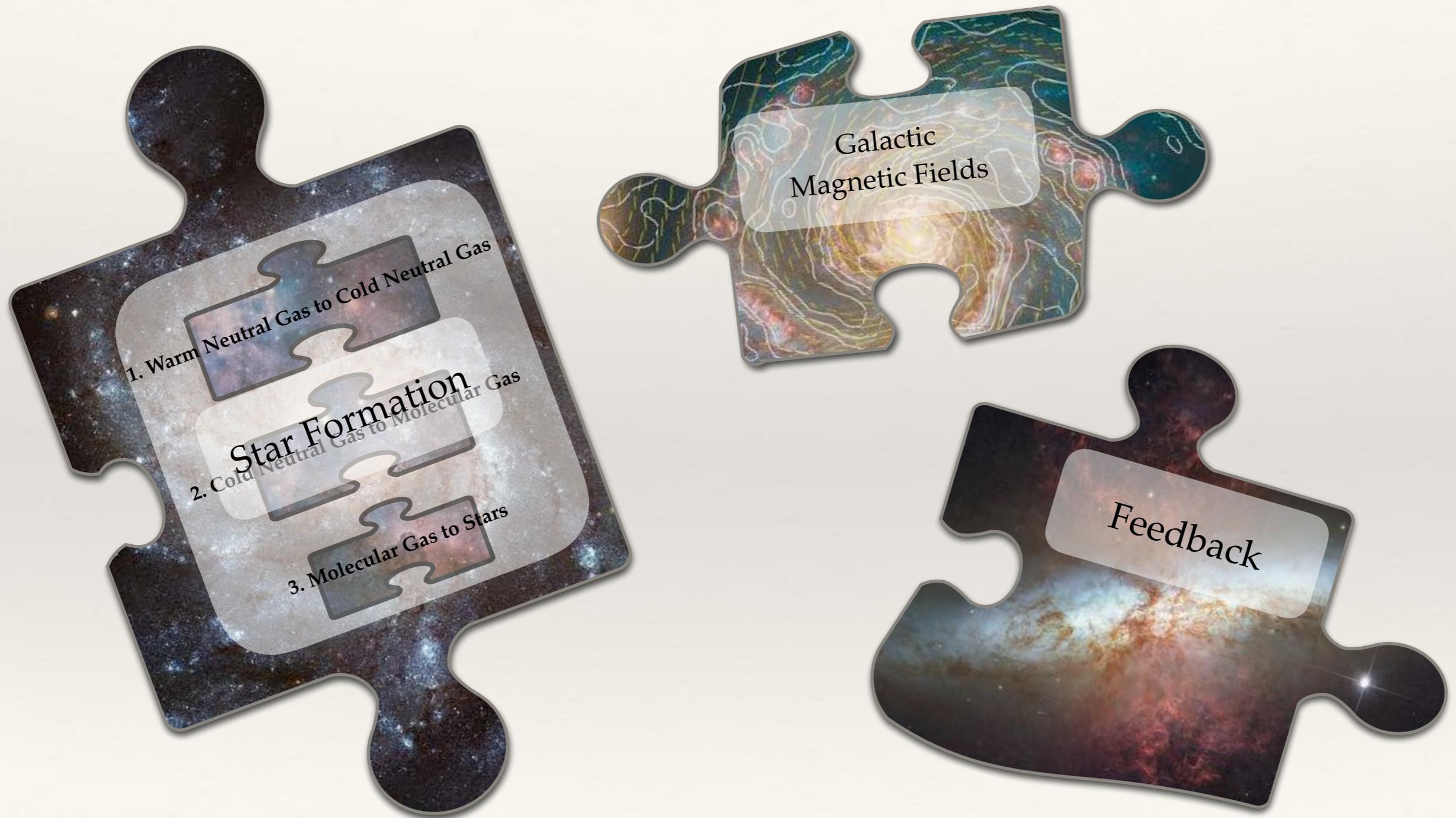


credit: Alex Cherney

The last time I gave this talk...



The Larger Galaxy Evolution Puzzle



Pieces of the Star Formation Puzzle

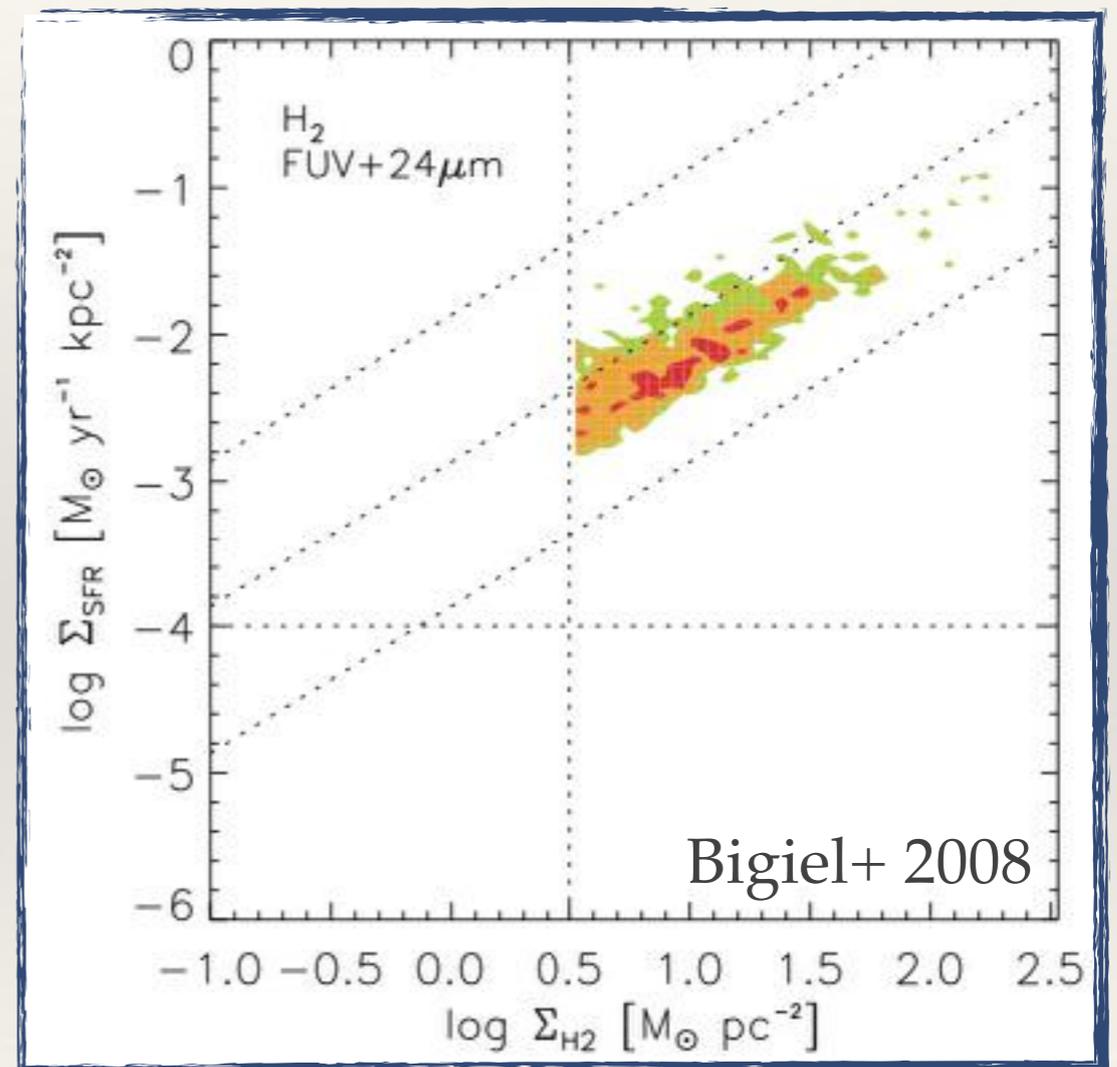
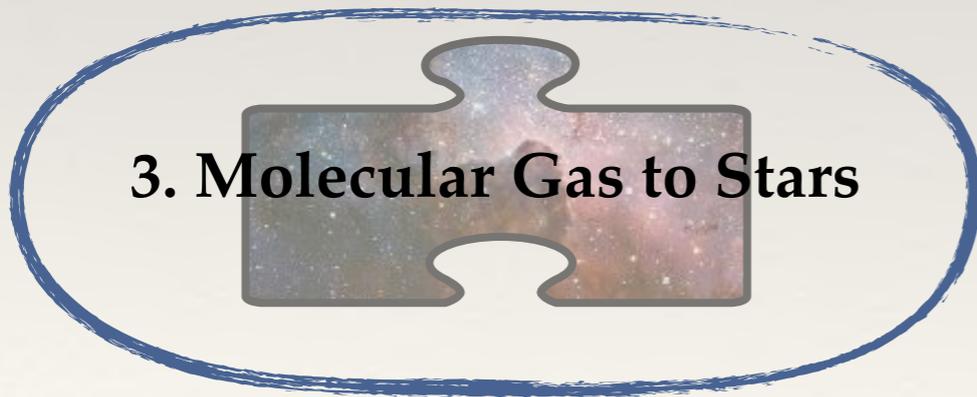
1. Warm Neutral Gas to Cold Neutral Gas



2. Cold Neutral Gas to Molecular Gas



3. Molecular Gas to Stars



Pieces of the Star Formation Puzzle

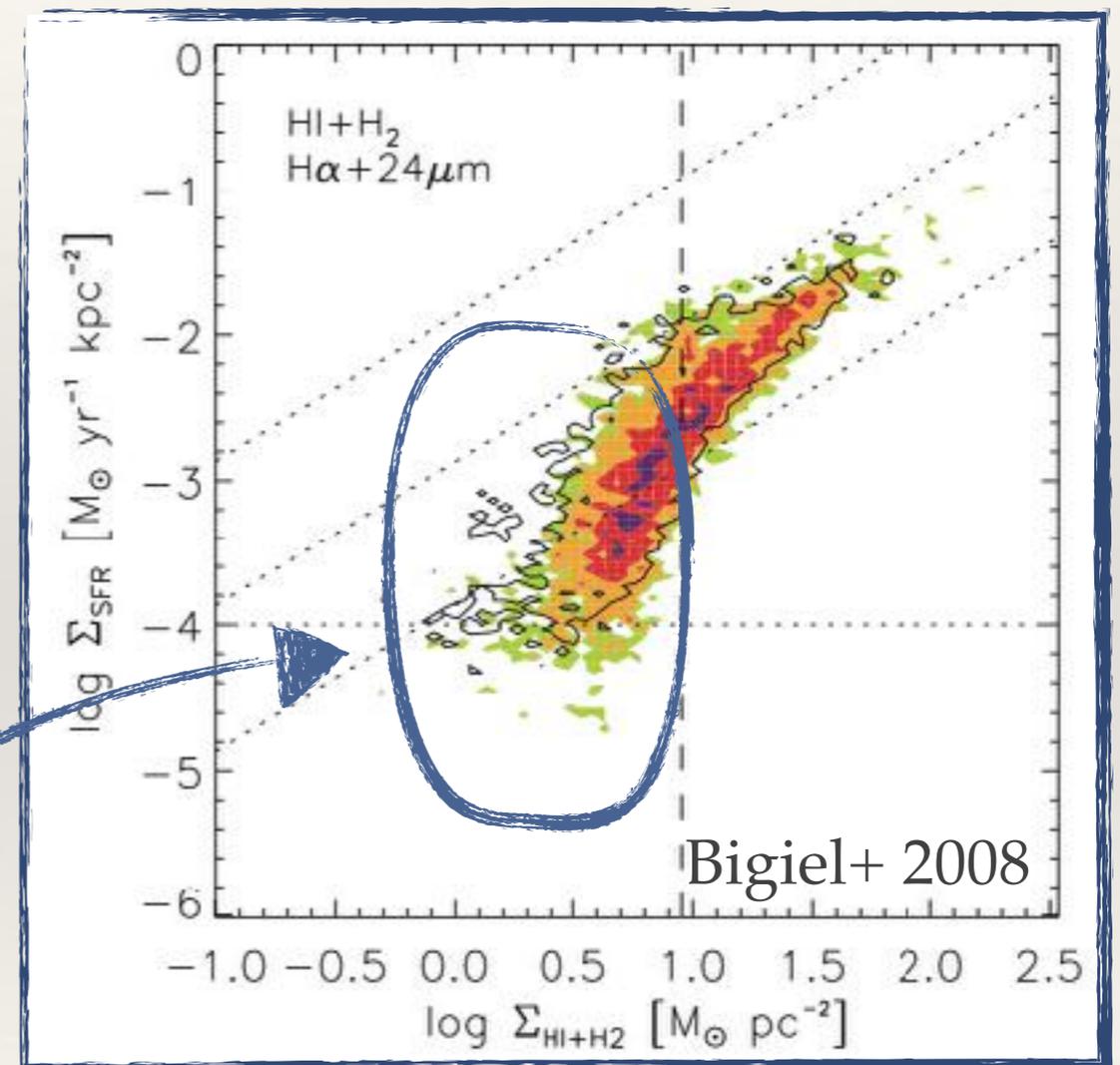
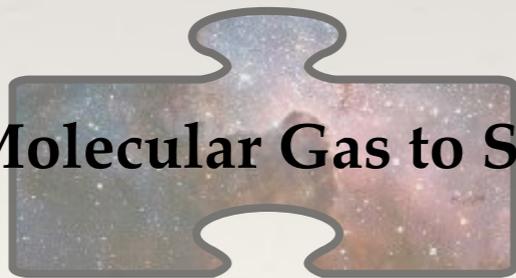
1. Warm Neutral Gas to Cold Neutral Gas



2. Cold Neutral Gas to Molecular Gas



3. Molecular Gas to Stars



Atomic-dominated

Pieces of the Star Formation Puzzle

1. Warm Neutral Gas to Cold Neutral Gas



2. Cold Neutral Gas to Molecular Gas

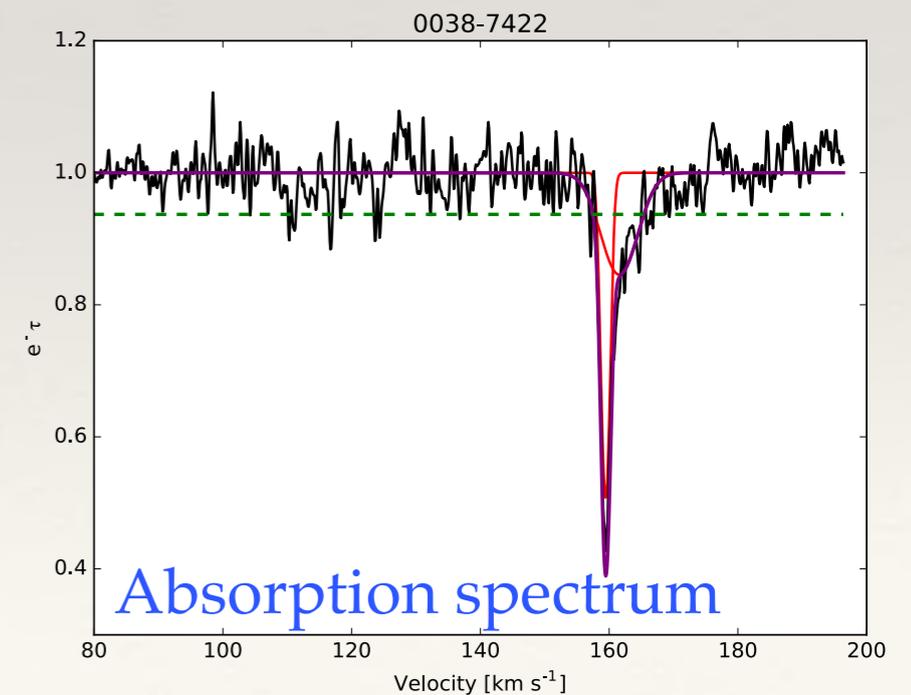
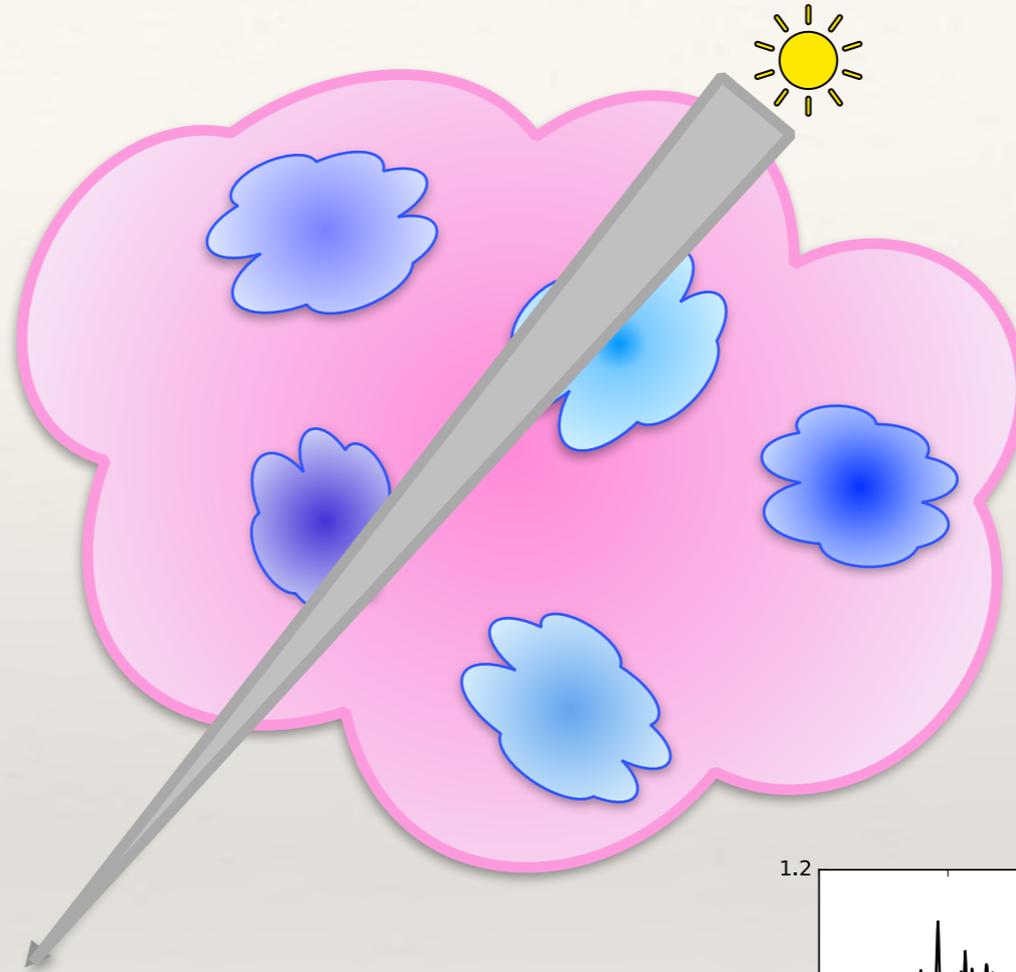
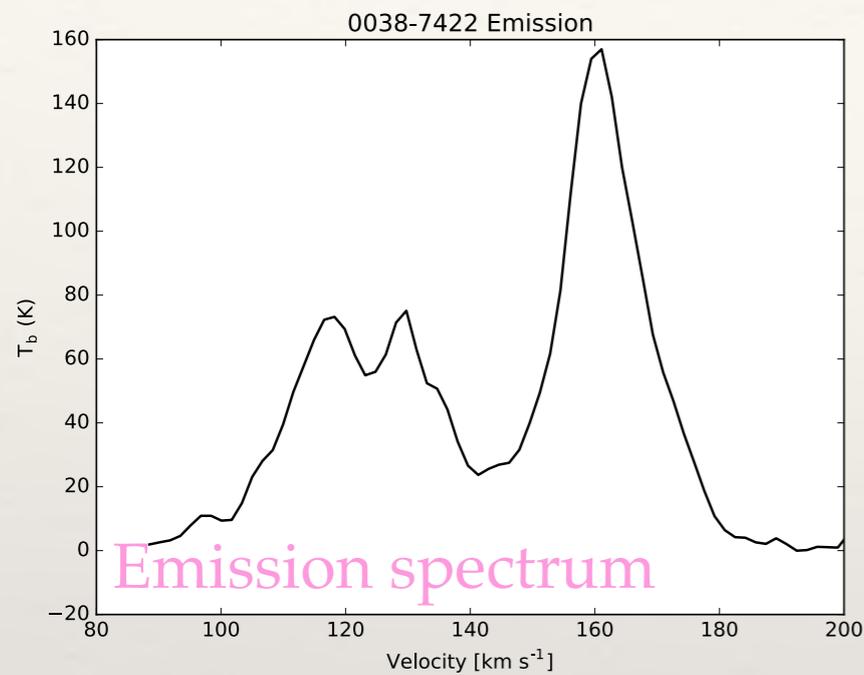


3. Molecular Gas to Stars

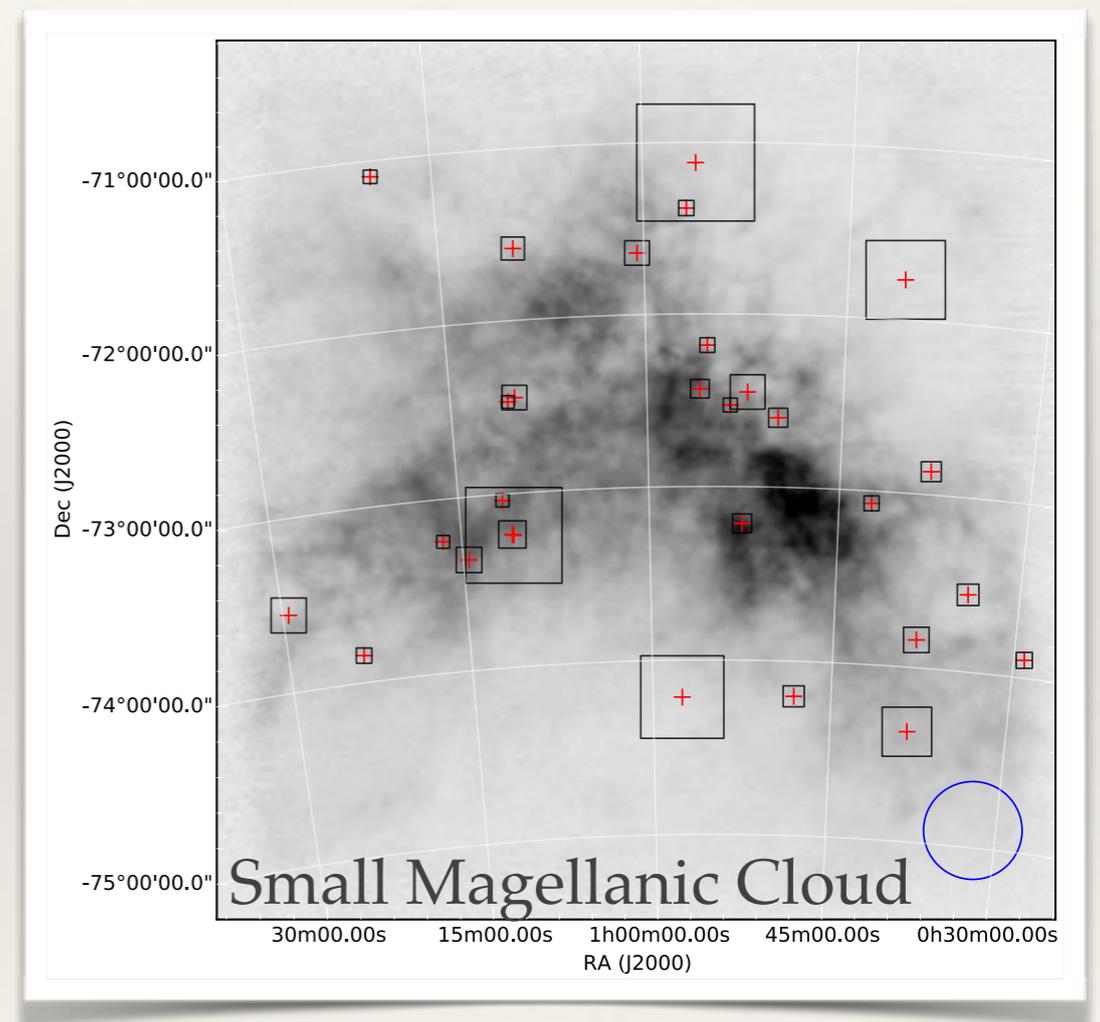
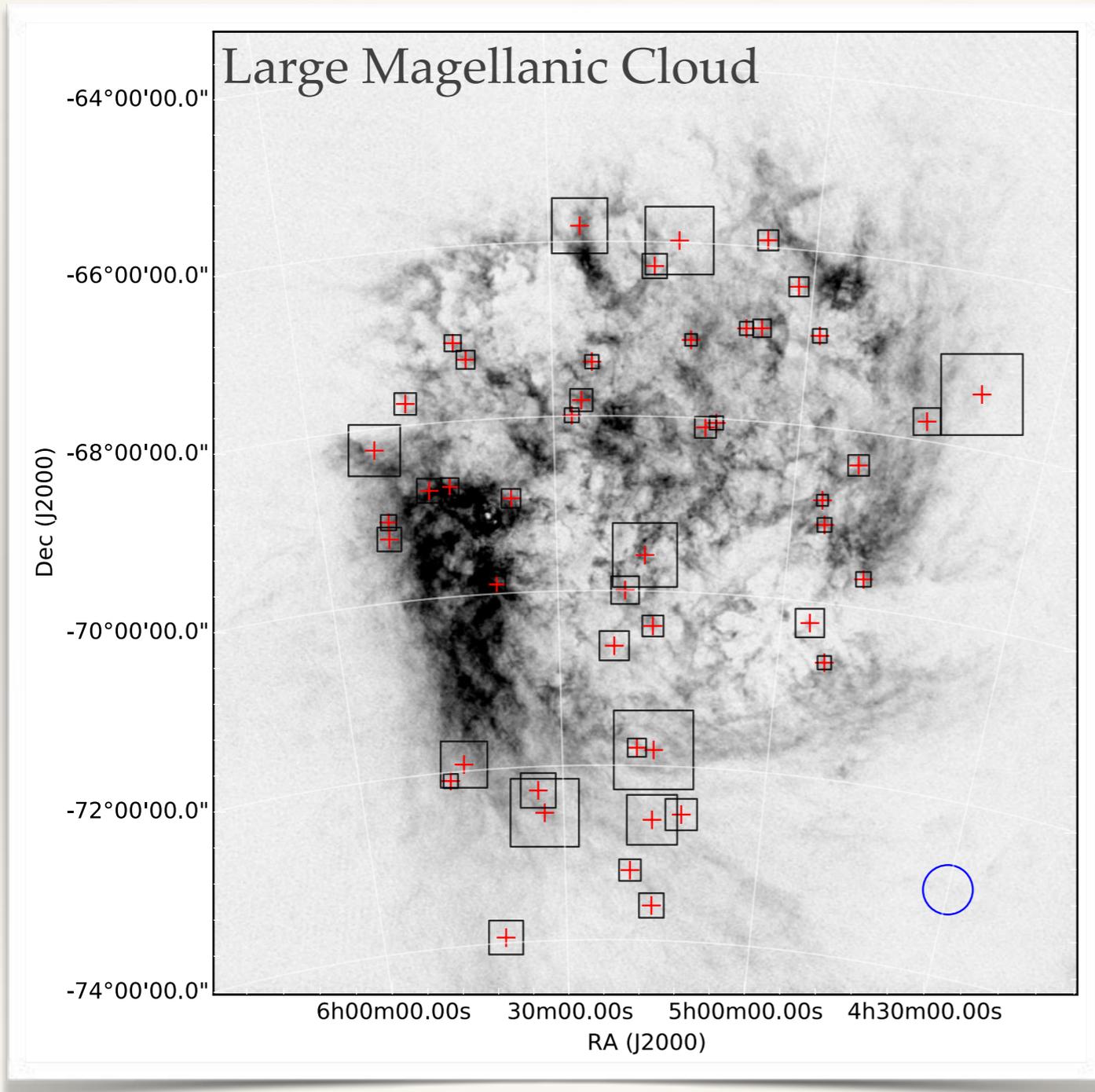


- Measure fraction and conditions of cold neutral hydrogen gas using a new absorption line survey with ATCA
- Compare to molecular gas using OH absorption from ATCA and new data from ALMA

Measuring HI properties using emission and absorption line measurements



Our new ATCA absorption line survey



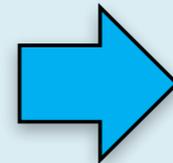
Significant improvement on existing measurements

LMC Sources

28

$$\sigma_{\tau} \sim 0.05-0.3$$

(Dickey+94, Marx-Zimmer+00)



> 48

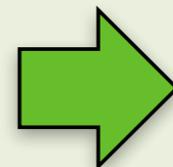
$\sigma_{\tau} \sim 0.008-0.05$
8x higher spectral
resolution

SMC Sources

13

$$\sigma_{\tau} \sim 0.05-0.2$$

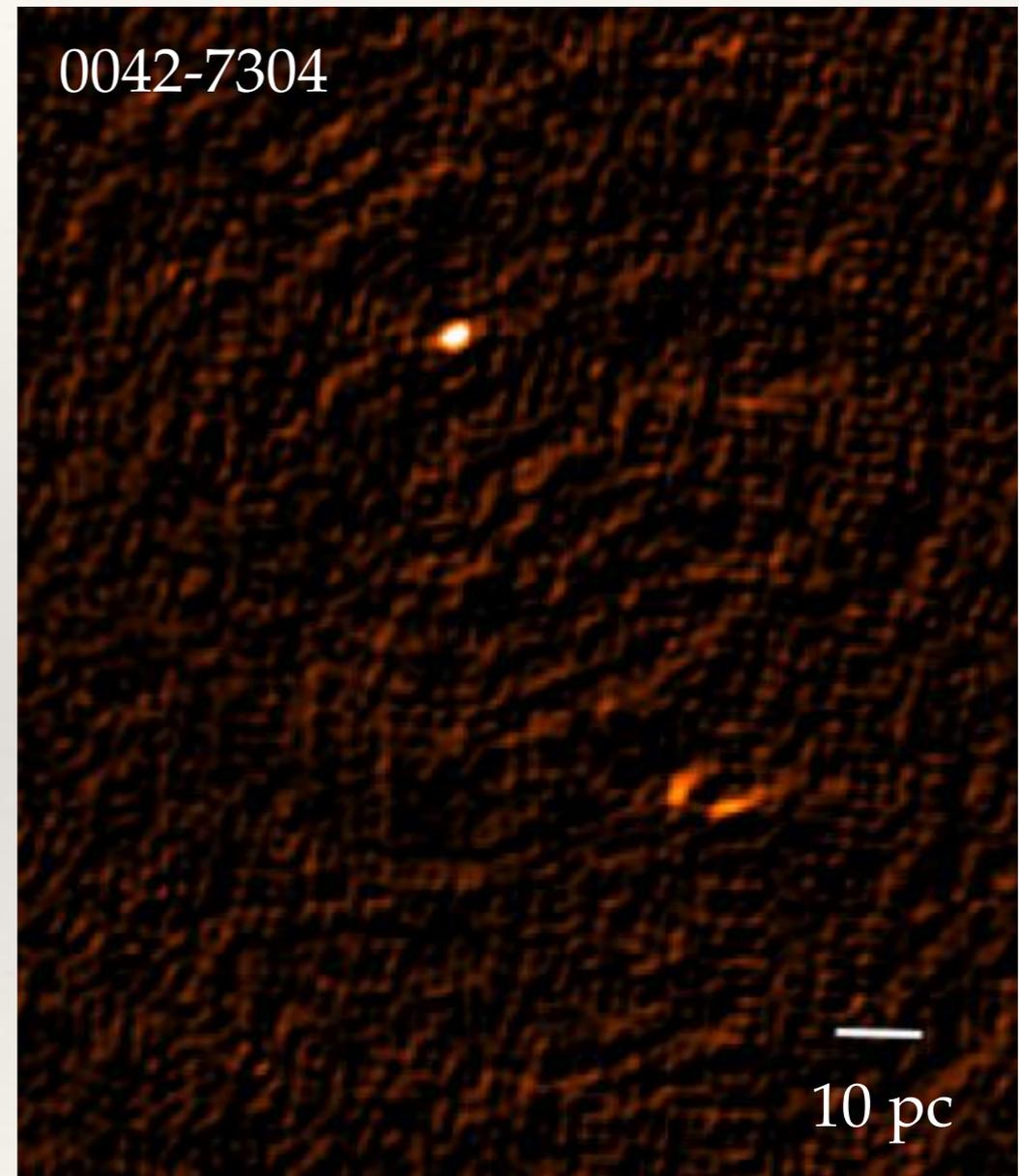
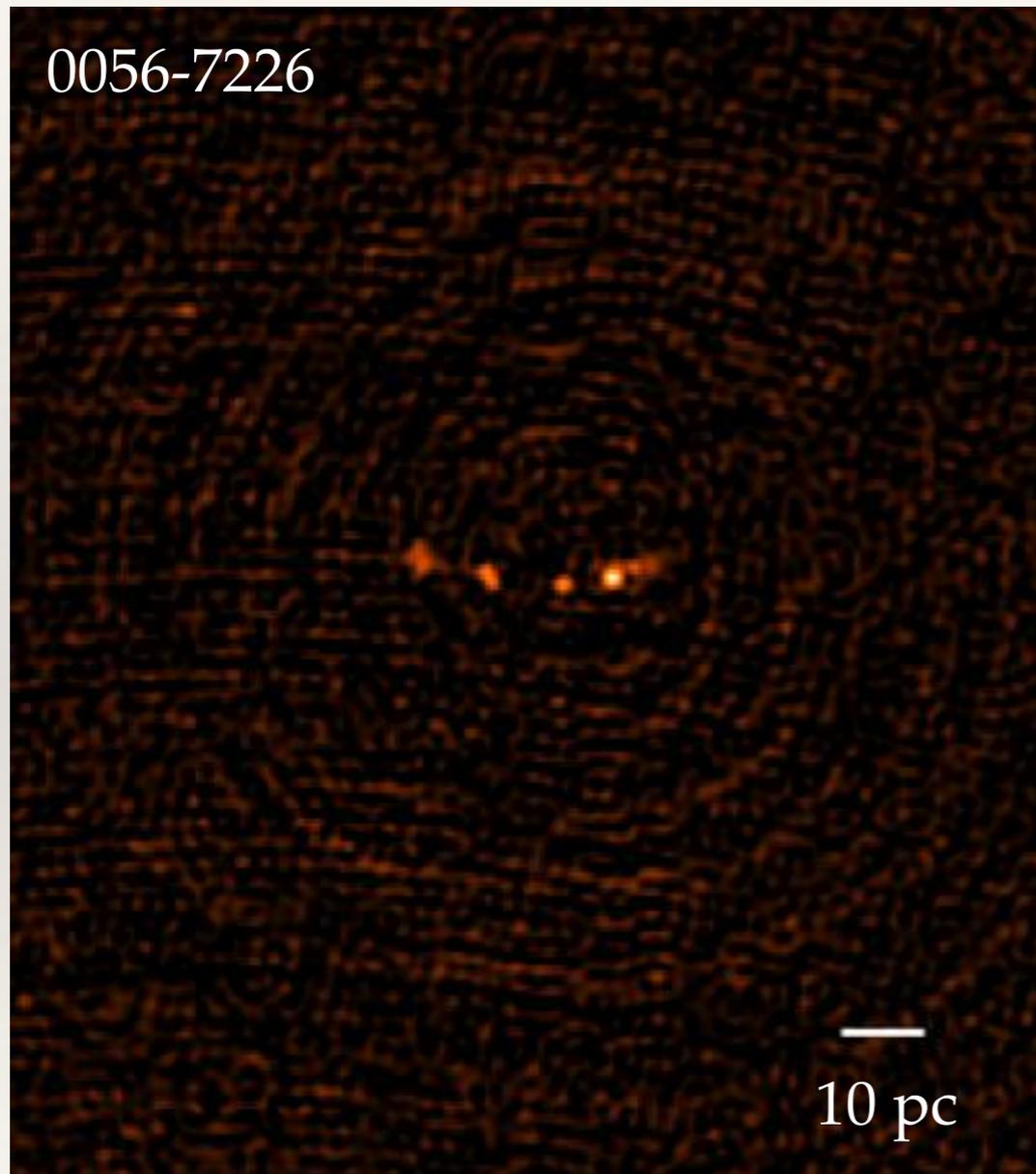
(Dickey+00)



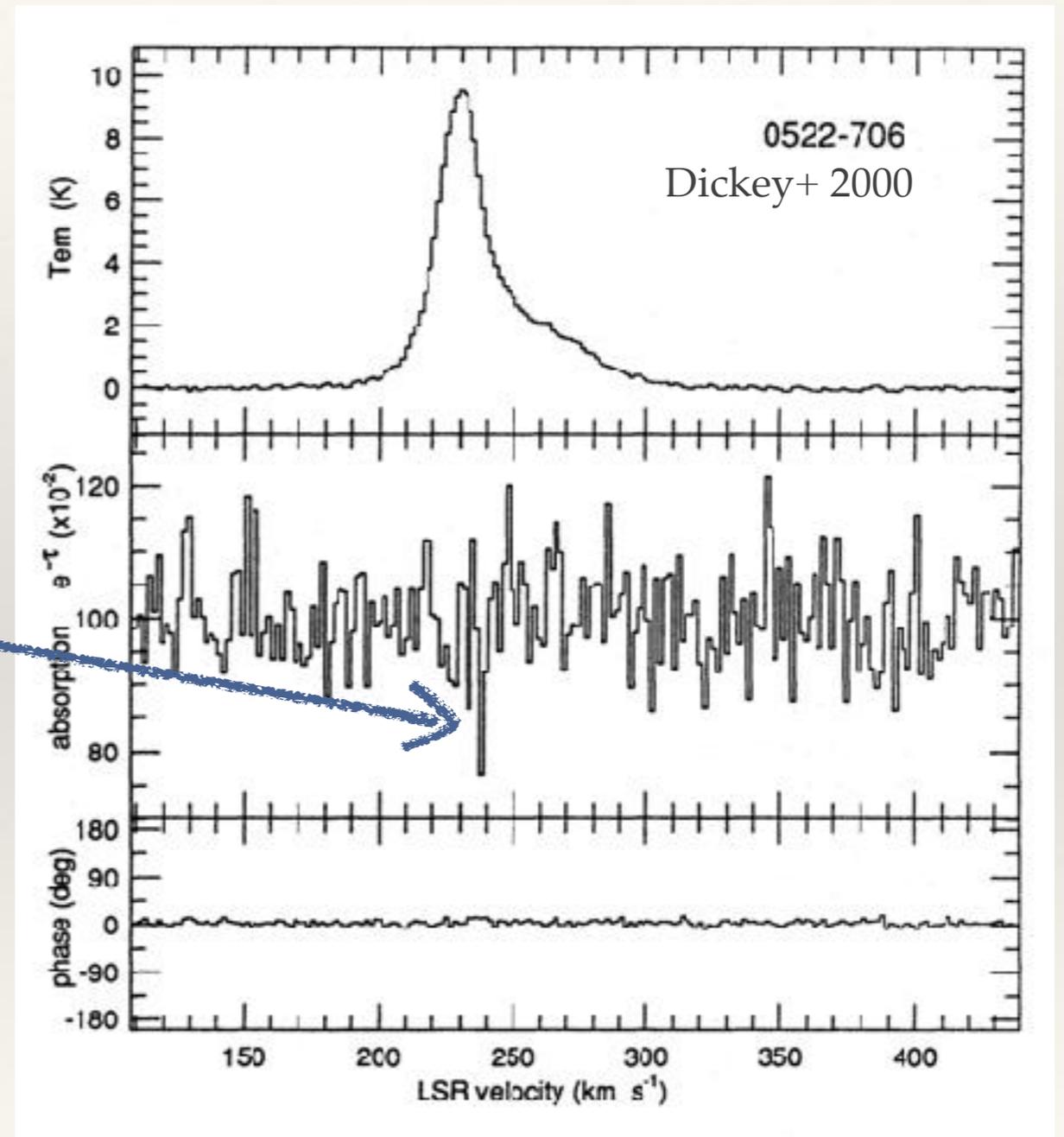
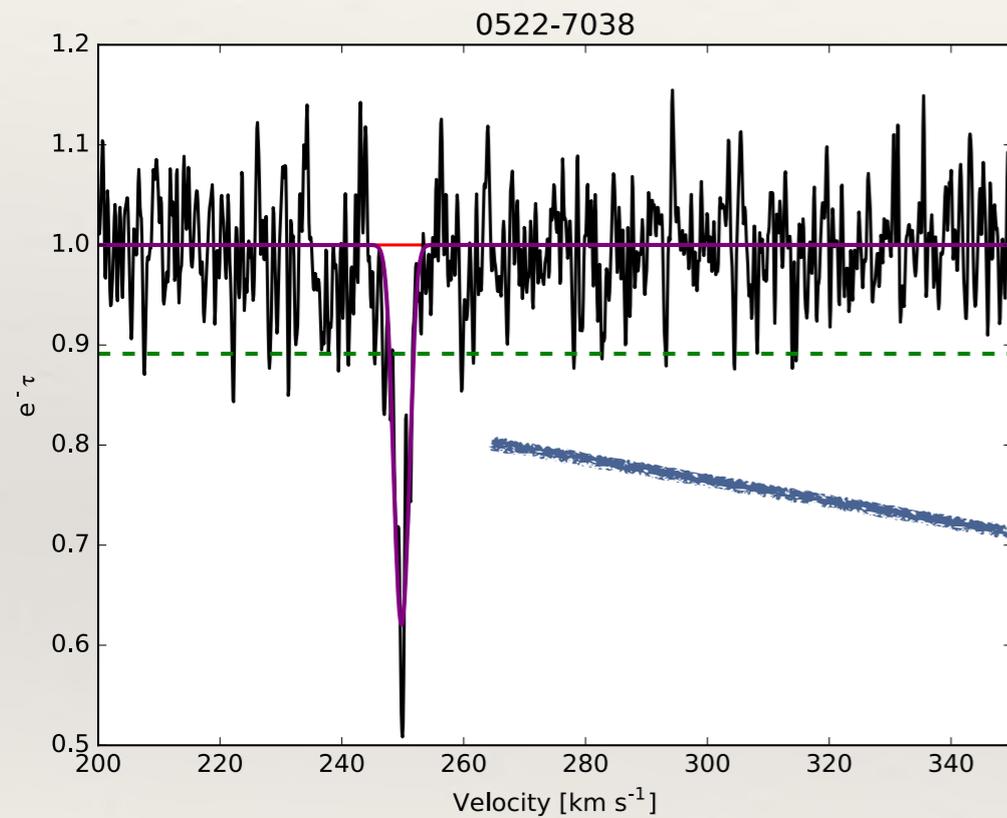
> 29

$\sigma_{\tau} \sim 0.01-0.1$
8x higher spectral
resolution

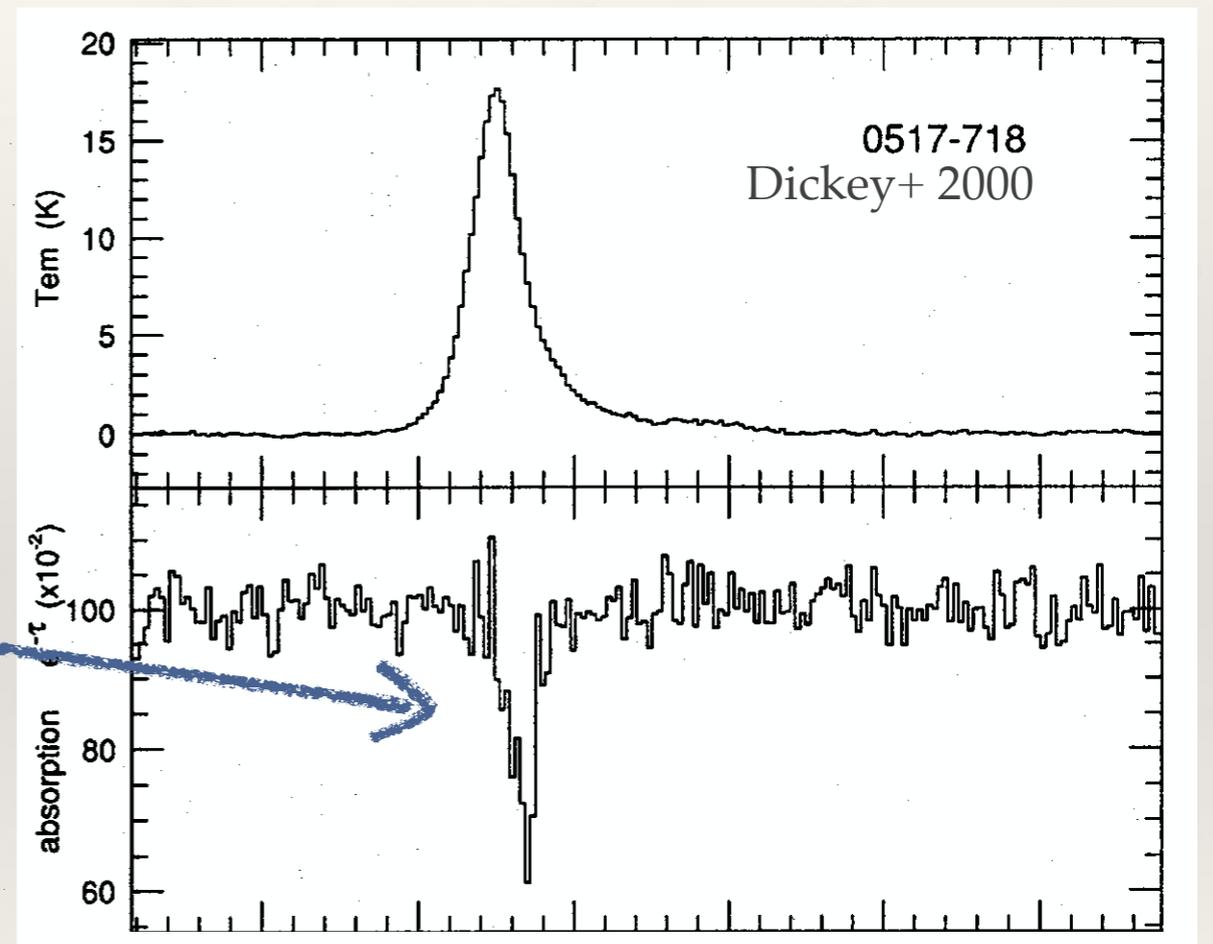
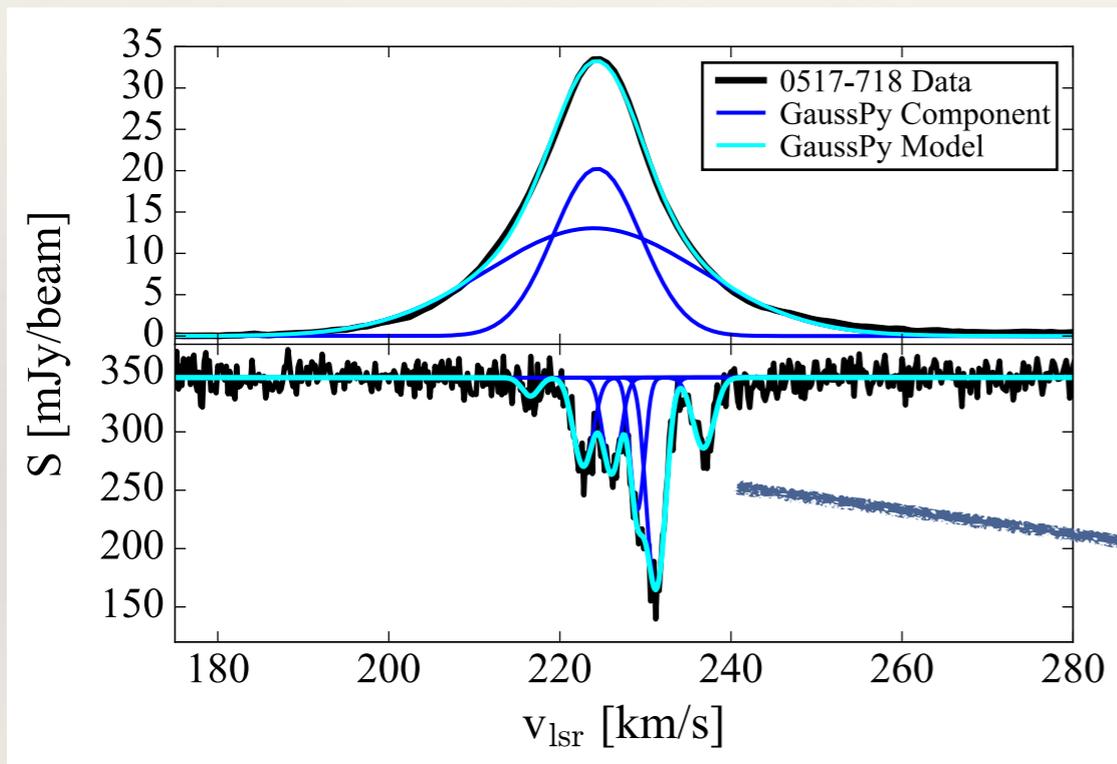
Studying the small-scale structure of cold neutral gas



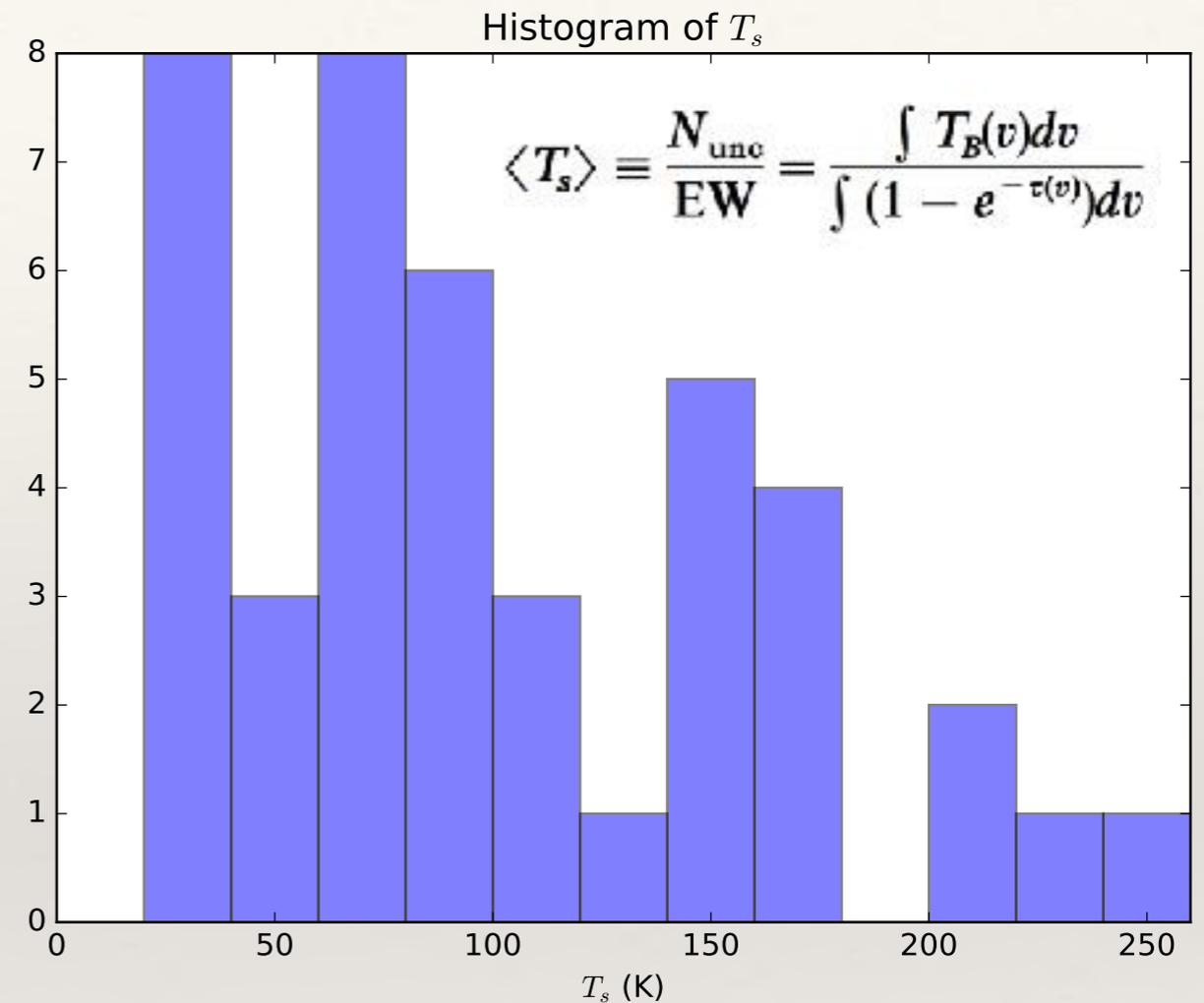
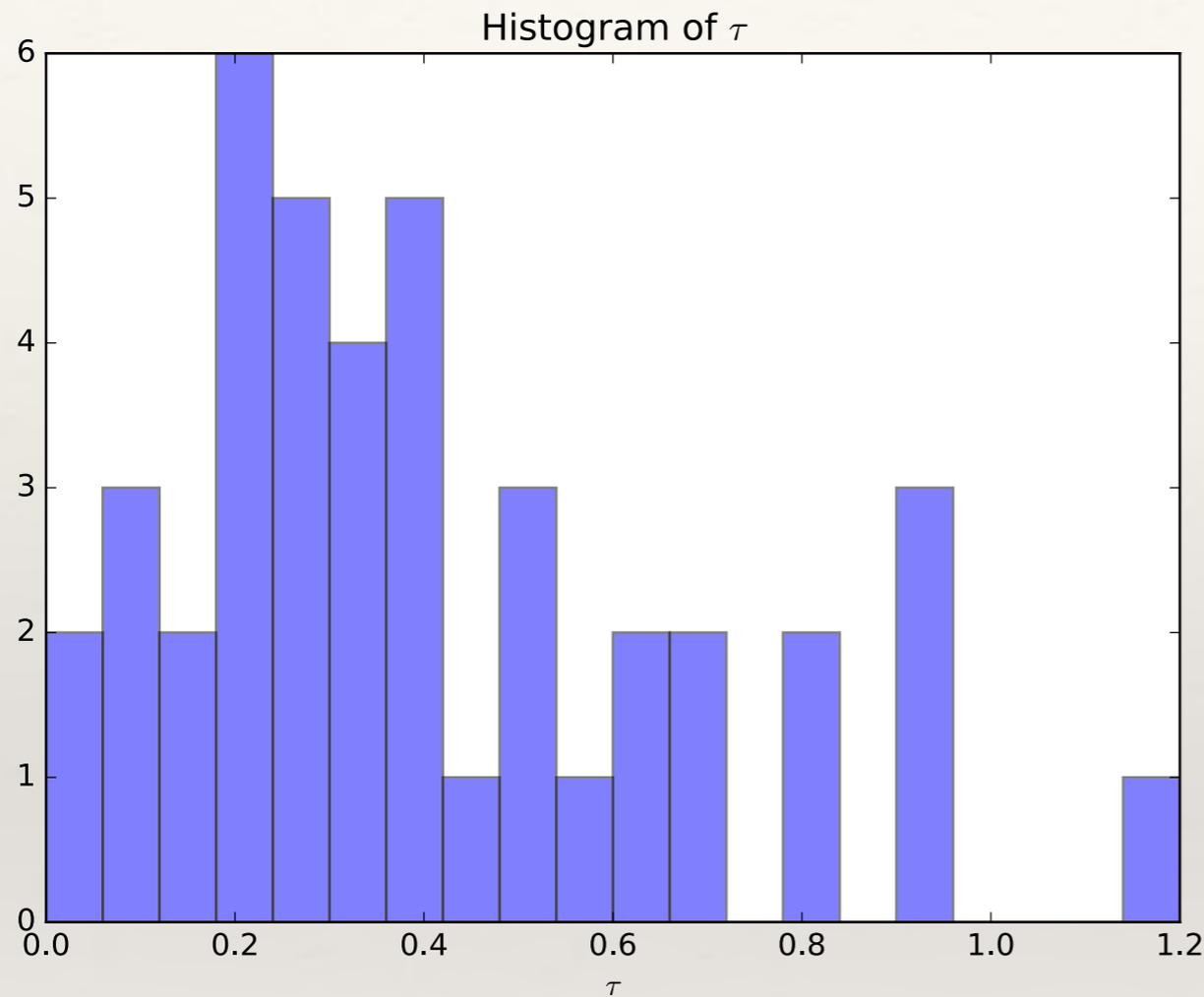
New detections!



New resolved line components!



LMC Early Results: First 14 Sources



Find $\langle T_s \rangle \sim 240$ K
(mass-weighted)

larger by $\sim 40\%$ compared to sources observed in
Dickey+94, Marx-Zimmer+00

LMC Early Results: First 14 Sources

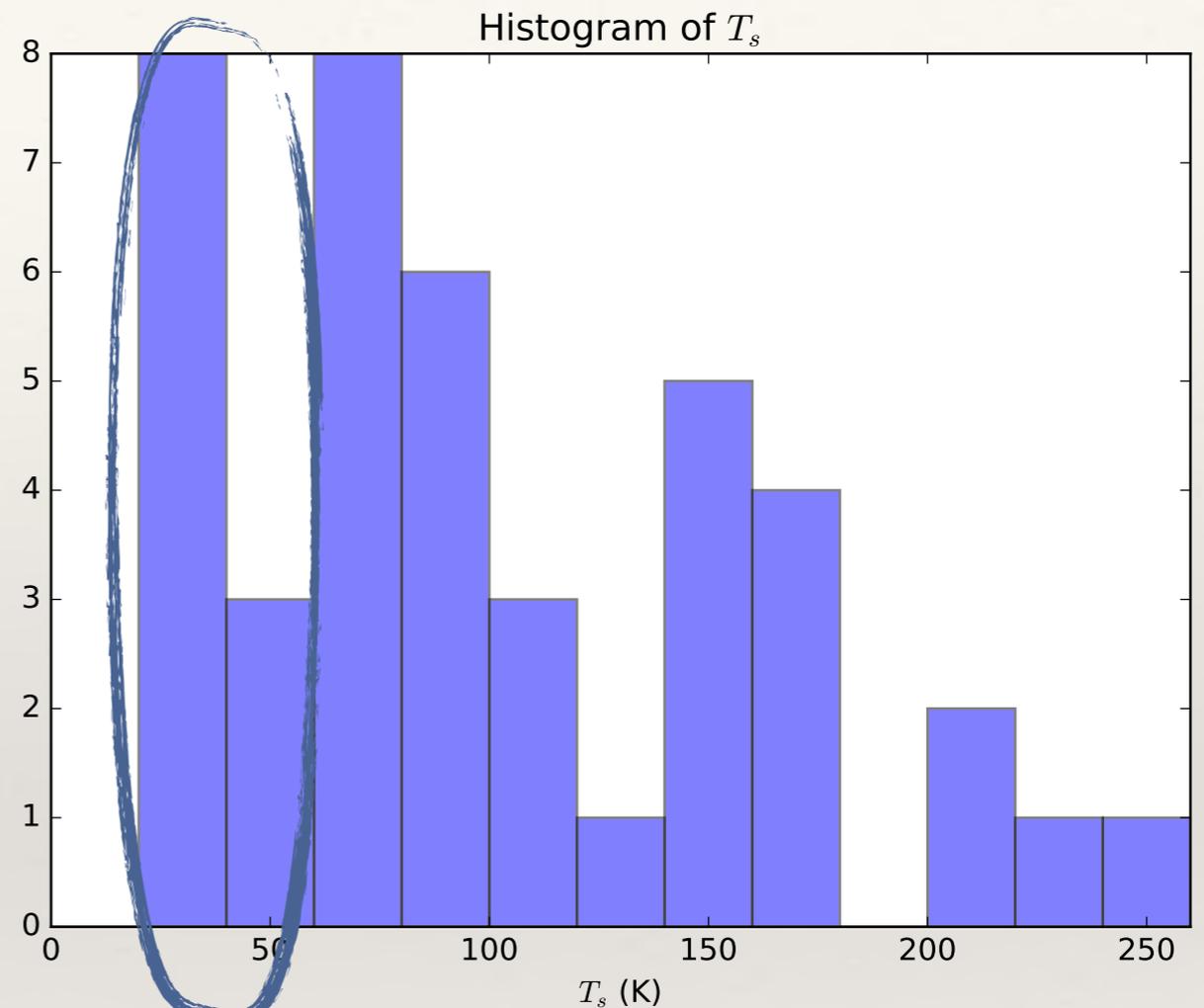
$$f_c \equiv \frac{N_c}{N_w + N_c} \approx \frac{T_c}{\langle T_s \rangle}$$

If $T_c = 55$ K,

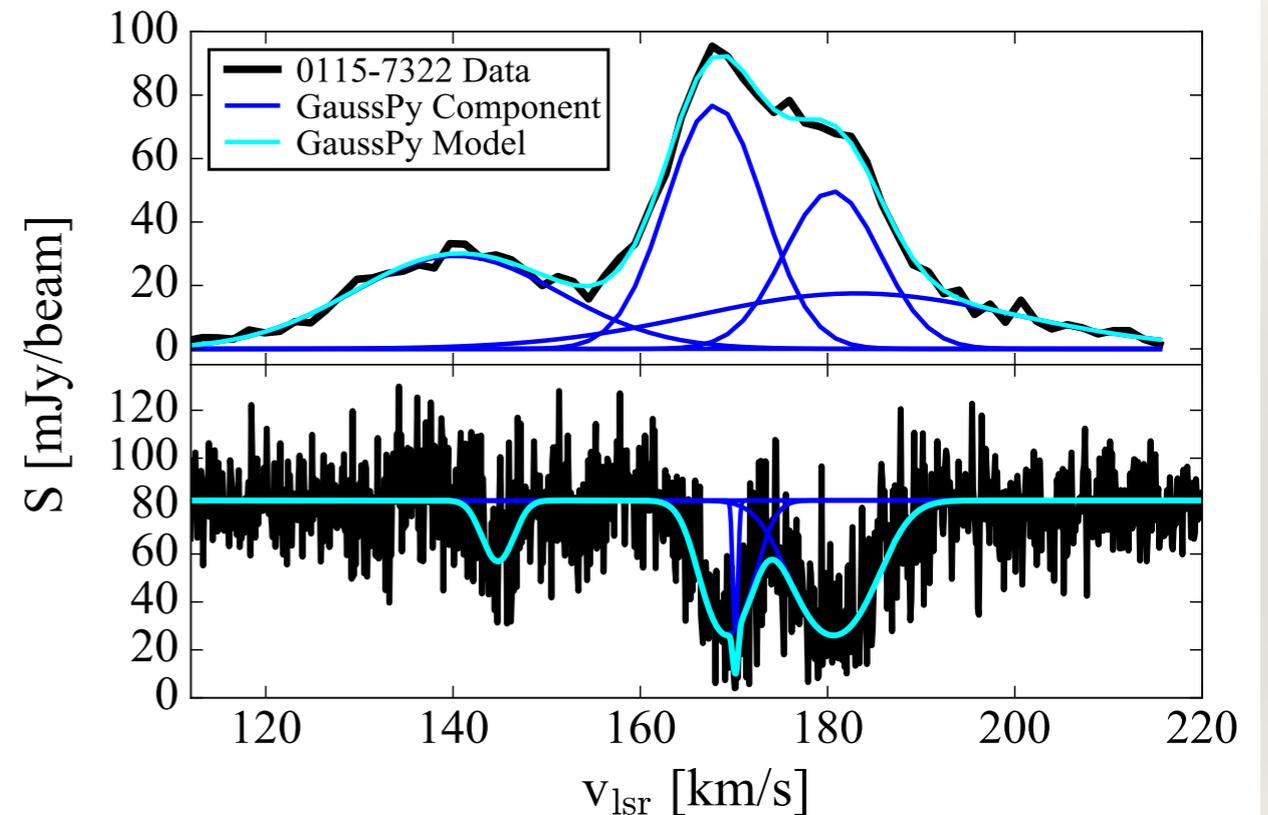
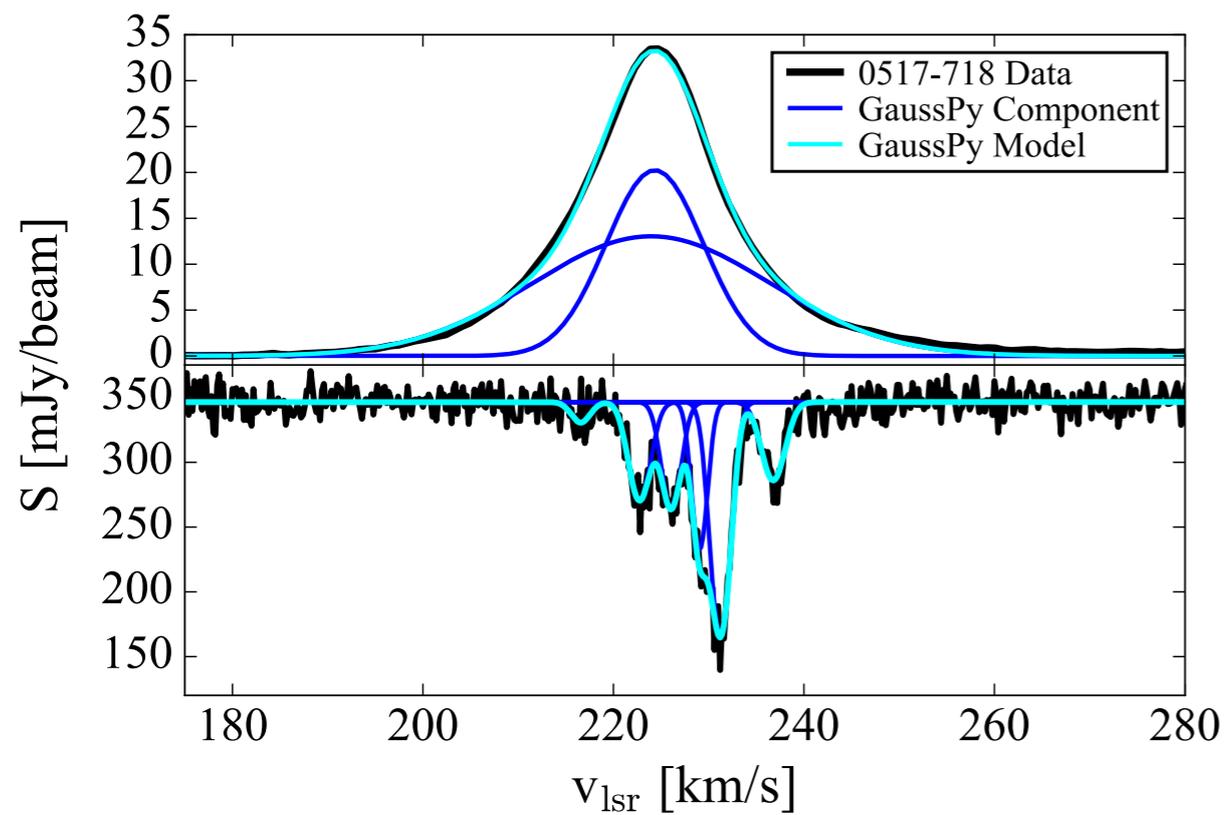
find *preliminary* $f_c \sim 22\%$

compared to previous 33% (Marx-Zimmer+ 00)

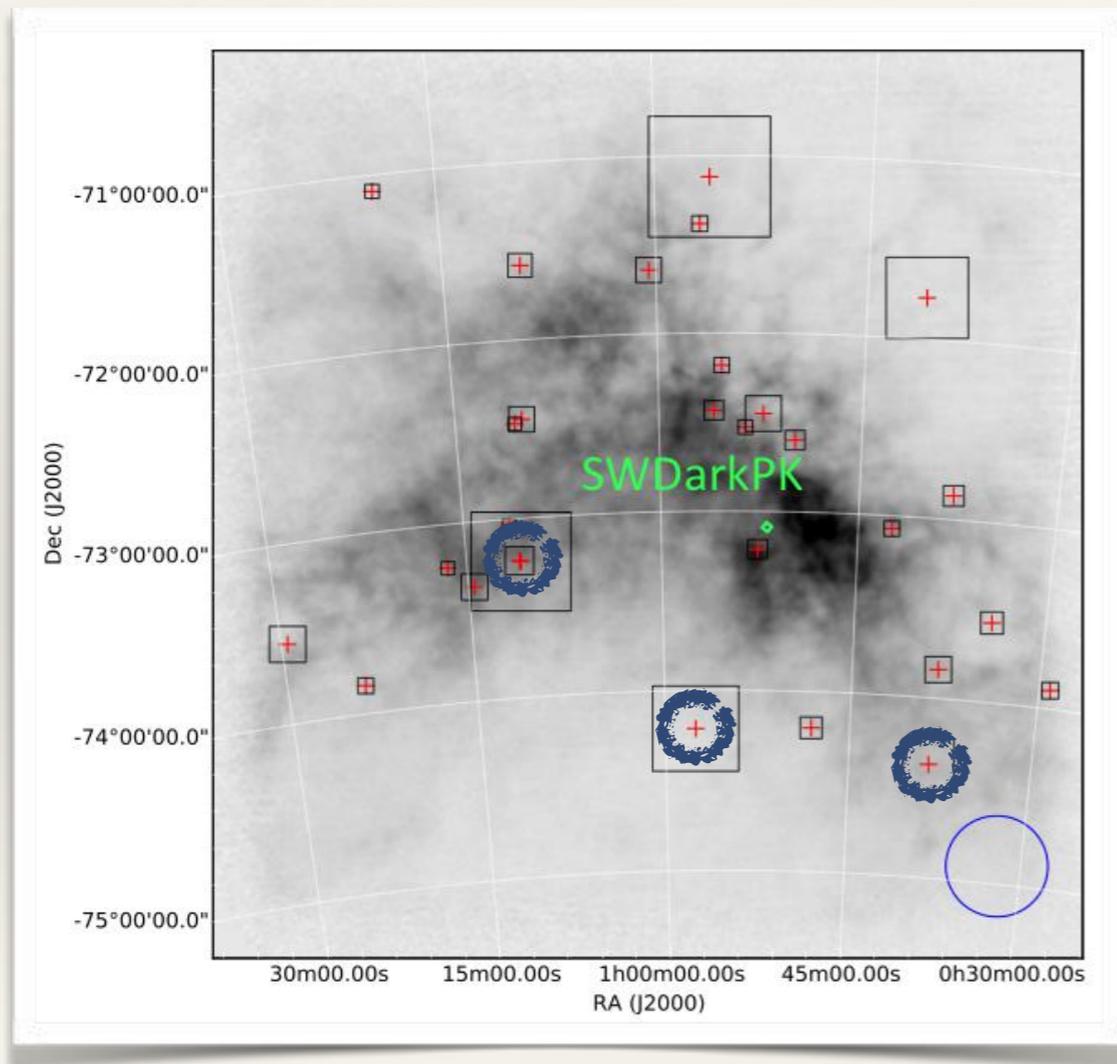
BUT, many T_s values less than 55 K so
 T_c should be smaller



Are the conditions in the neutral gas different in the Magellanic Clouds?



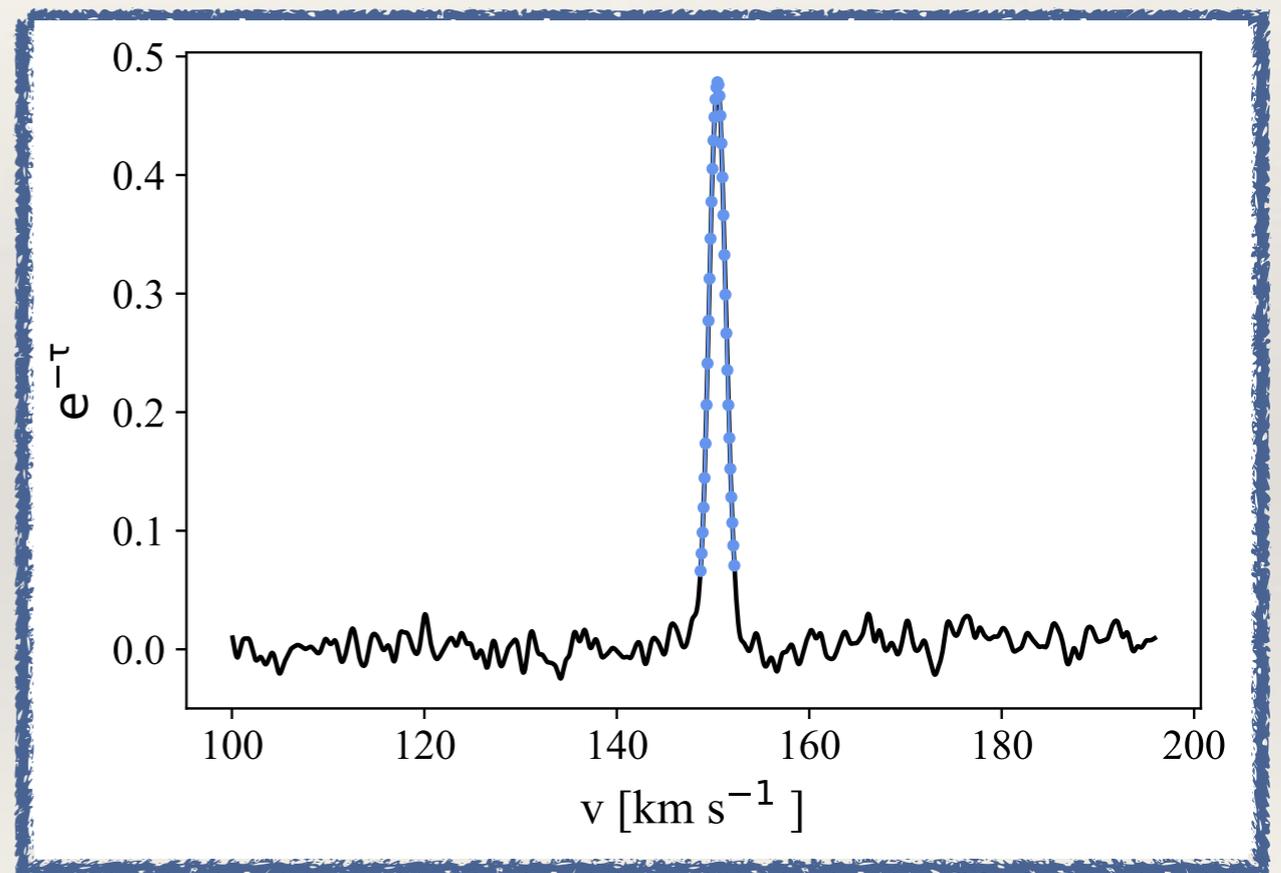
Are the conditions in the neutral gas different in the Magellanic Clouds?



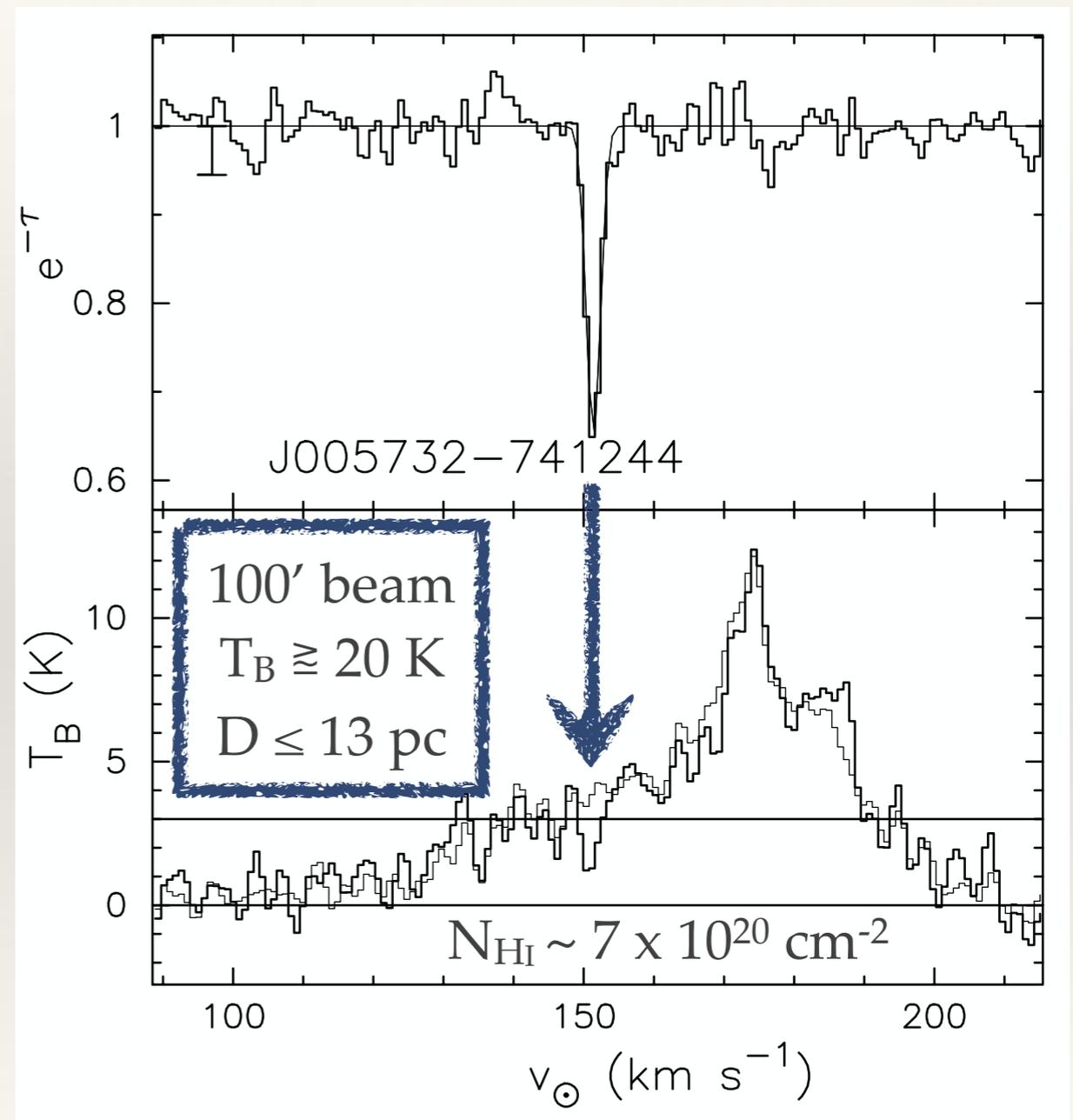
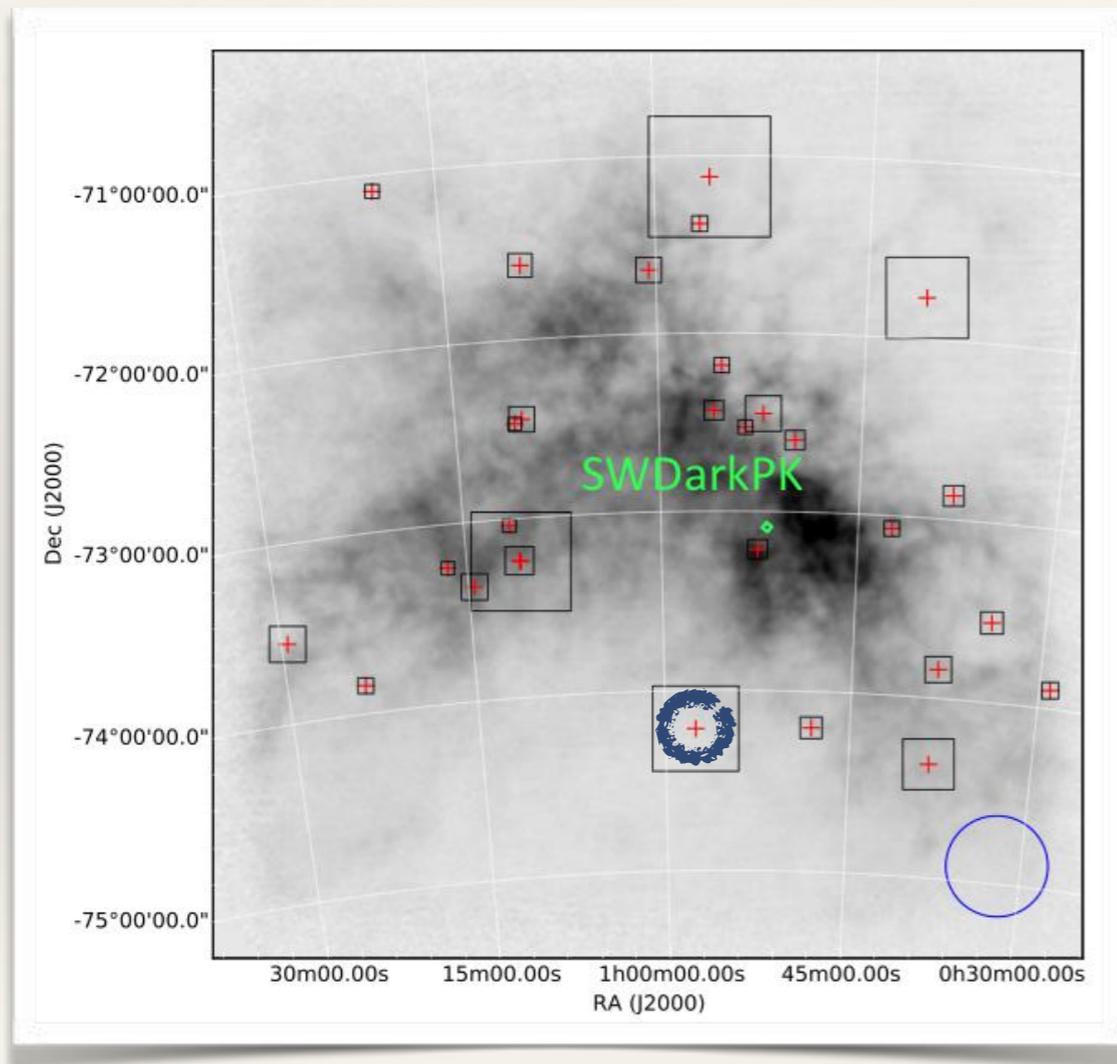
$T_c = 18.6 \text{ K}$

$\tau_{cc} = 542 \text{ K}$

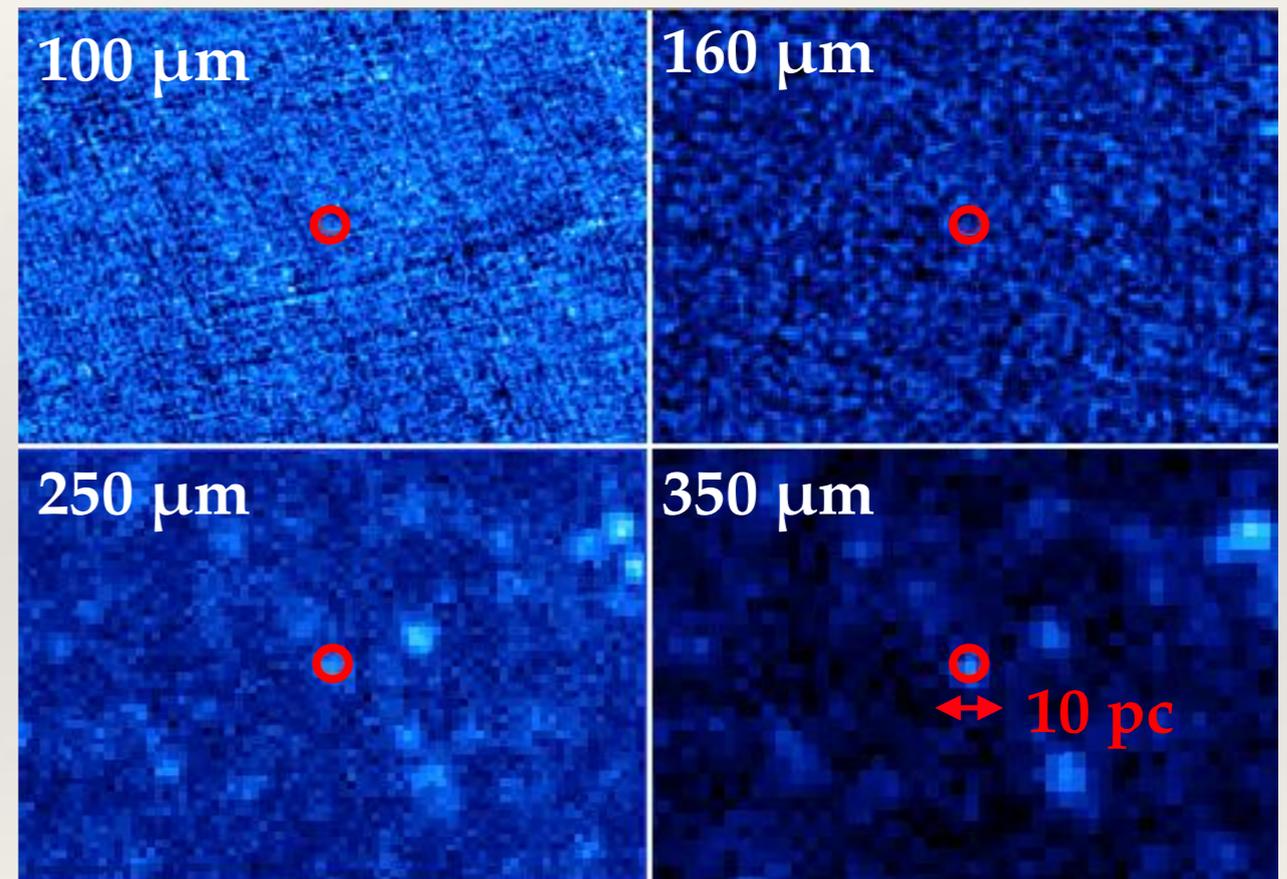
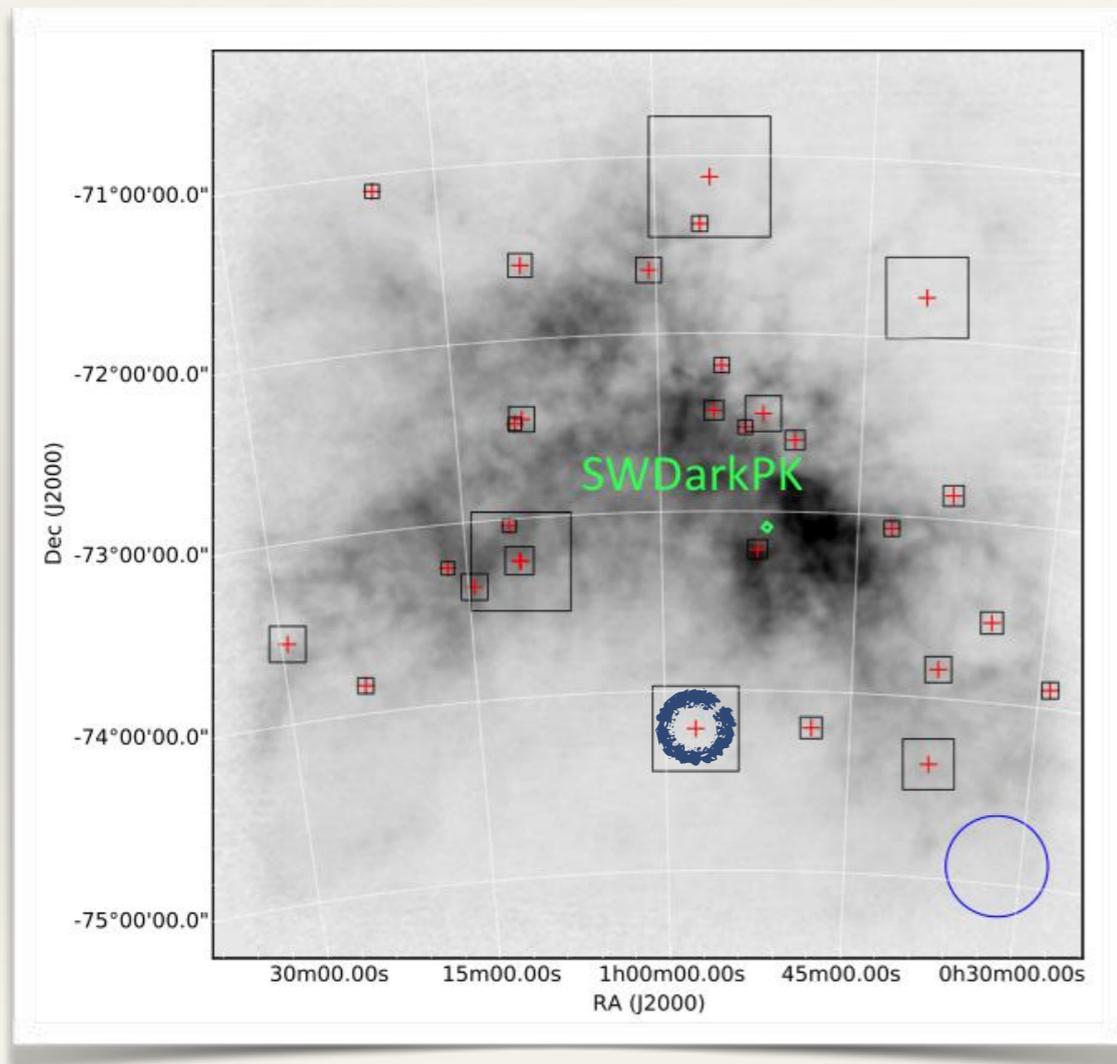
$T_c = 62.1 \text{ K}$



Conditions of cold gas in self-absorption

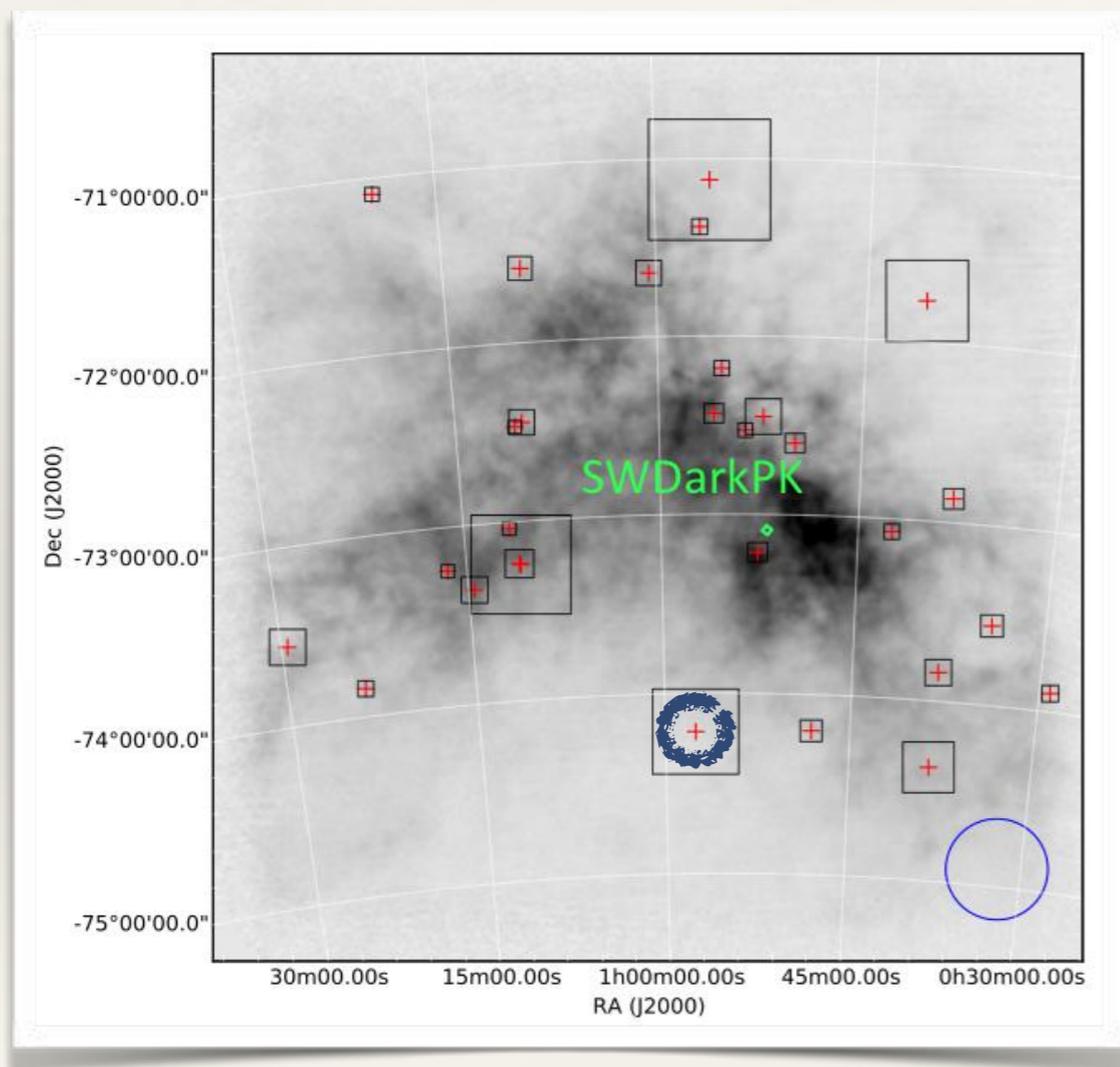


Conditions of cold gas in self-absorption



Herschel HERITAGE (Meixner+ 2013)

Conditions of cold gas in self-absorption



Assuming $T_c \sim 20$ K, $\tau_{\text{peak}} \sim 0.7$

$$N_c \sim 5 \times 10^{19} \text{ cm}^{-2}$$

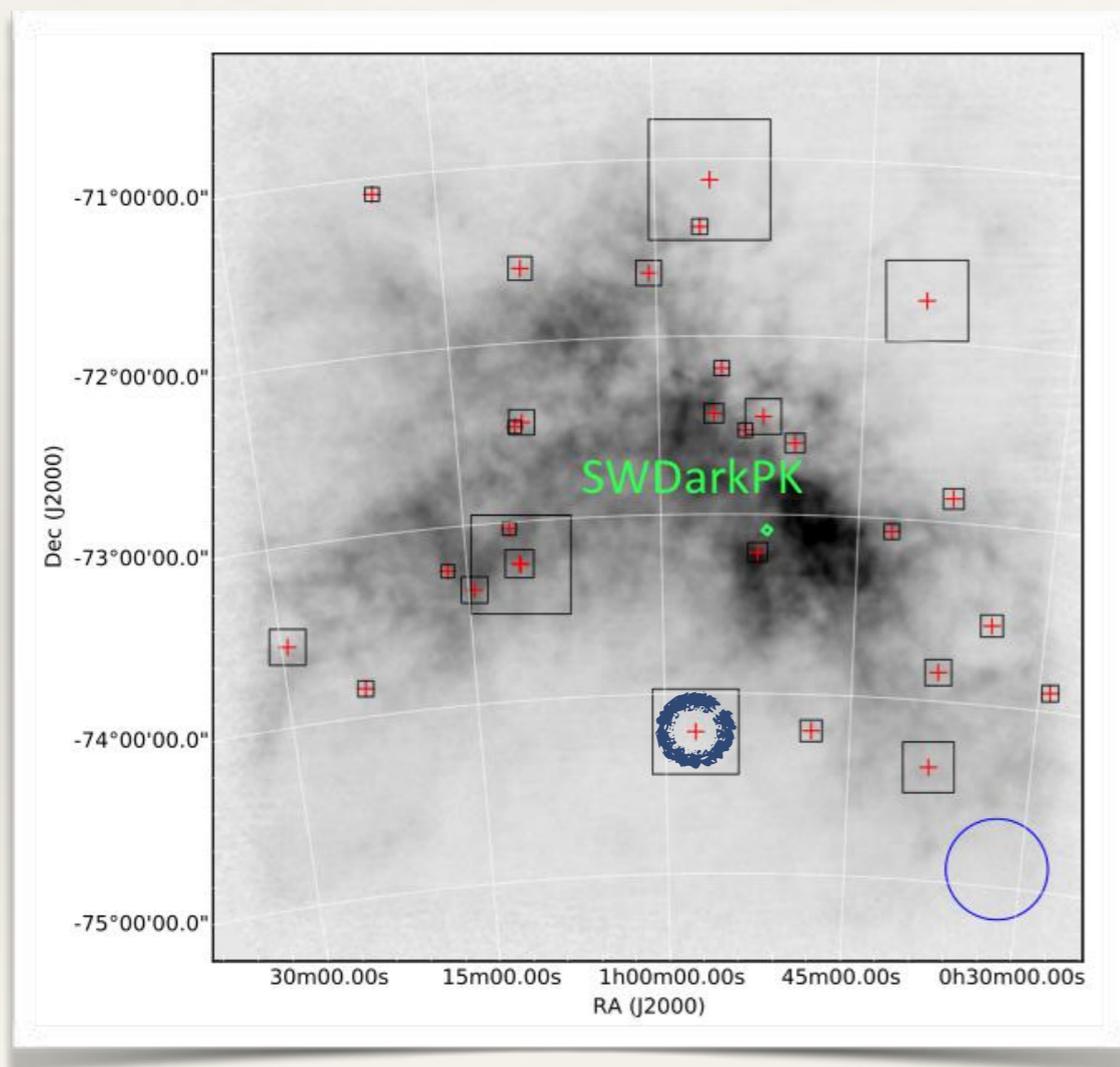
For $P/k \sim 2000$ K cm^{-3} sphere,

$$n \sim 40 \text{ cm}^{-3} \text{ and } D = 0.14 \text{ pc}$$

(Heiles & Troland 2003)

$$M_c \sim 0.003 M_{\odot}$$

Conditions of cold gas in self-absorption



$$T_d \sim 25 \text{ K } (\beta = 1.5), \tau_{160} \sim 2.7 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\text{for } N_H / \tau_{160} = 4.8 \times 10^{25} \text{ cm}^{-2}$$

(Jameson+ 2016)

$$N_H = 1.3 \times 10^{21} \text{ cm}^{-2}, n \sim 40 \text{ cm}^{-3}$$

$$\text{for } \kappa_{160} = 30.2 \text{ cm}^2 / \text{g}$$

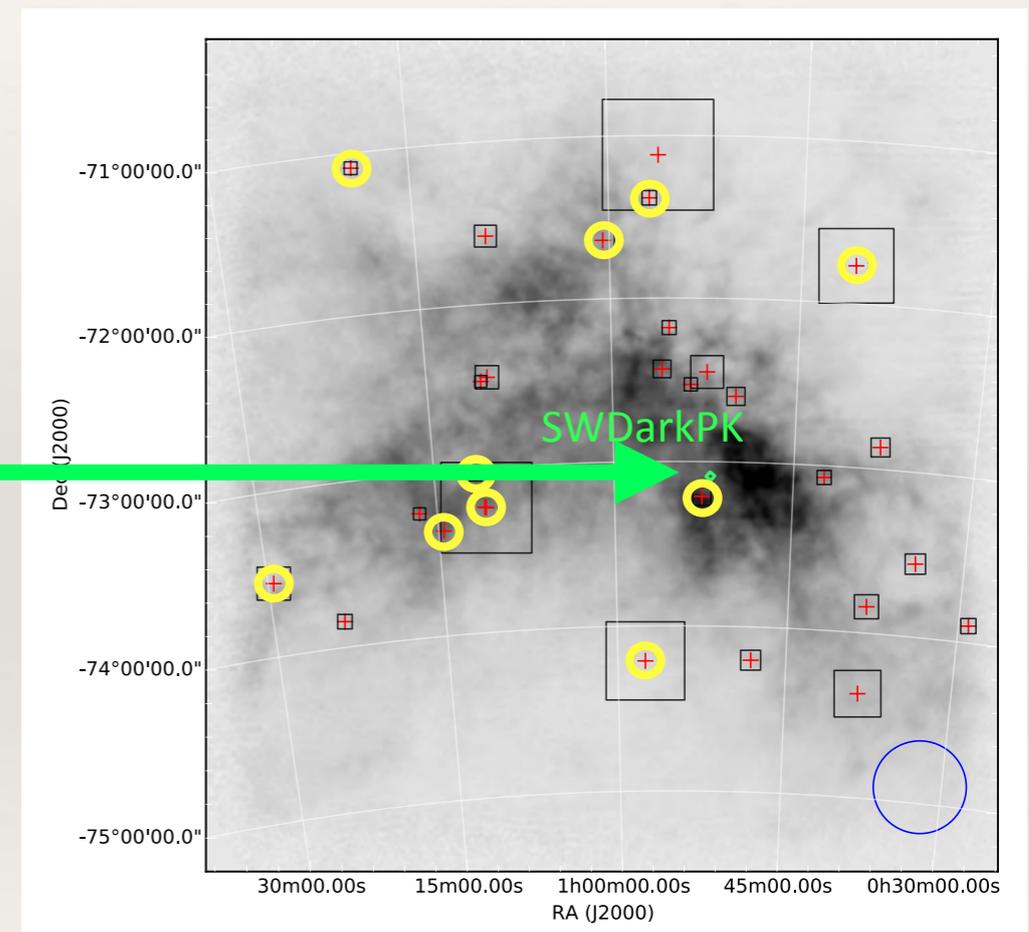
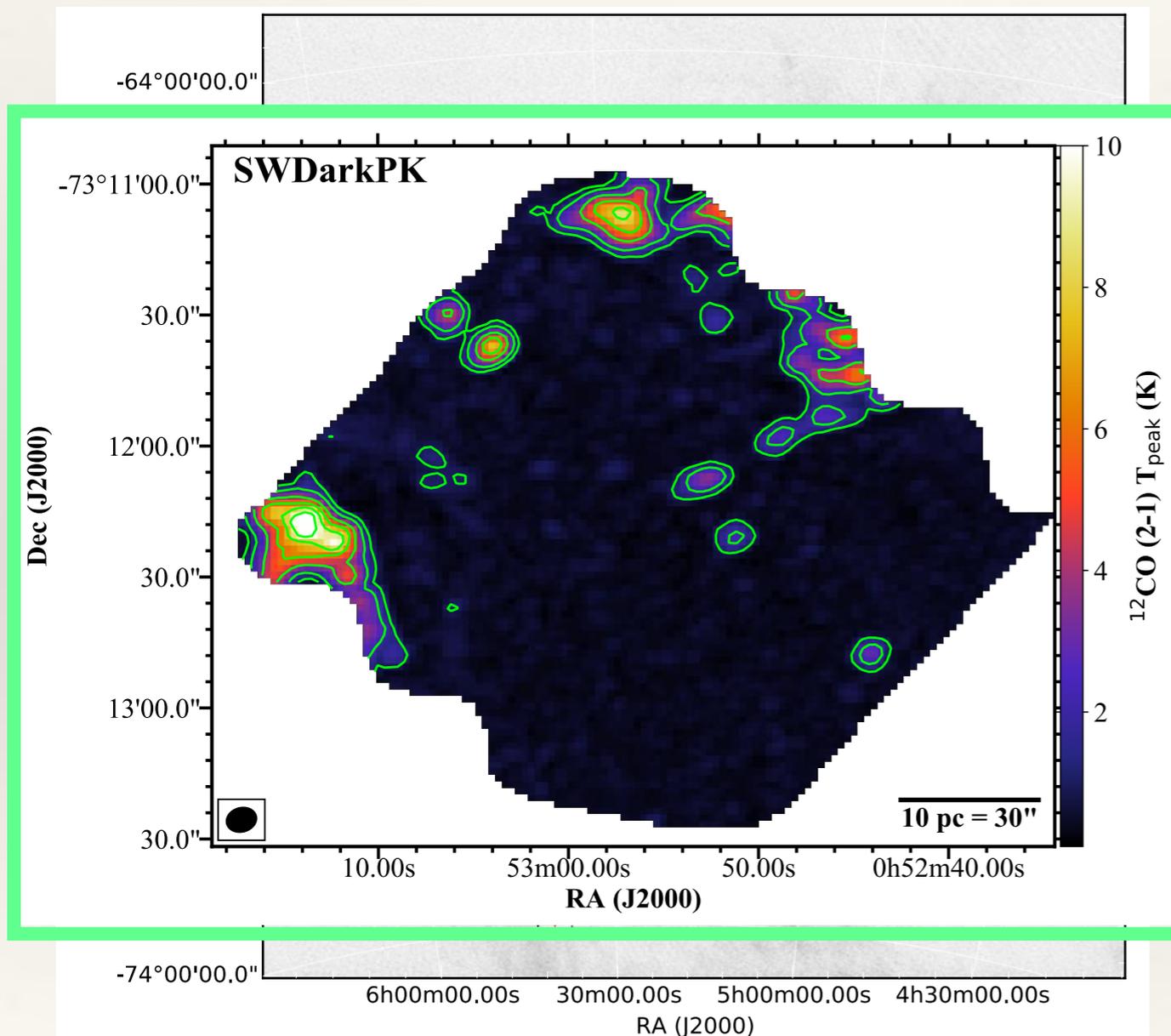
(Gordon+ 2014)

$$M_{\text{dust}} \sim 0.3 M_{\odot}$$

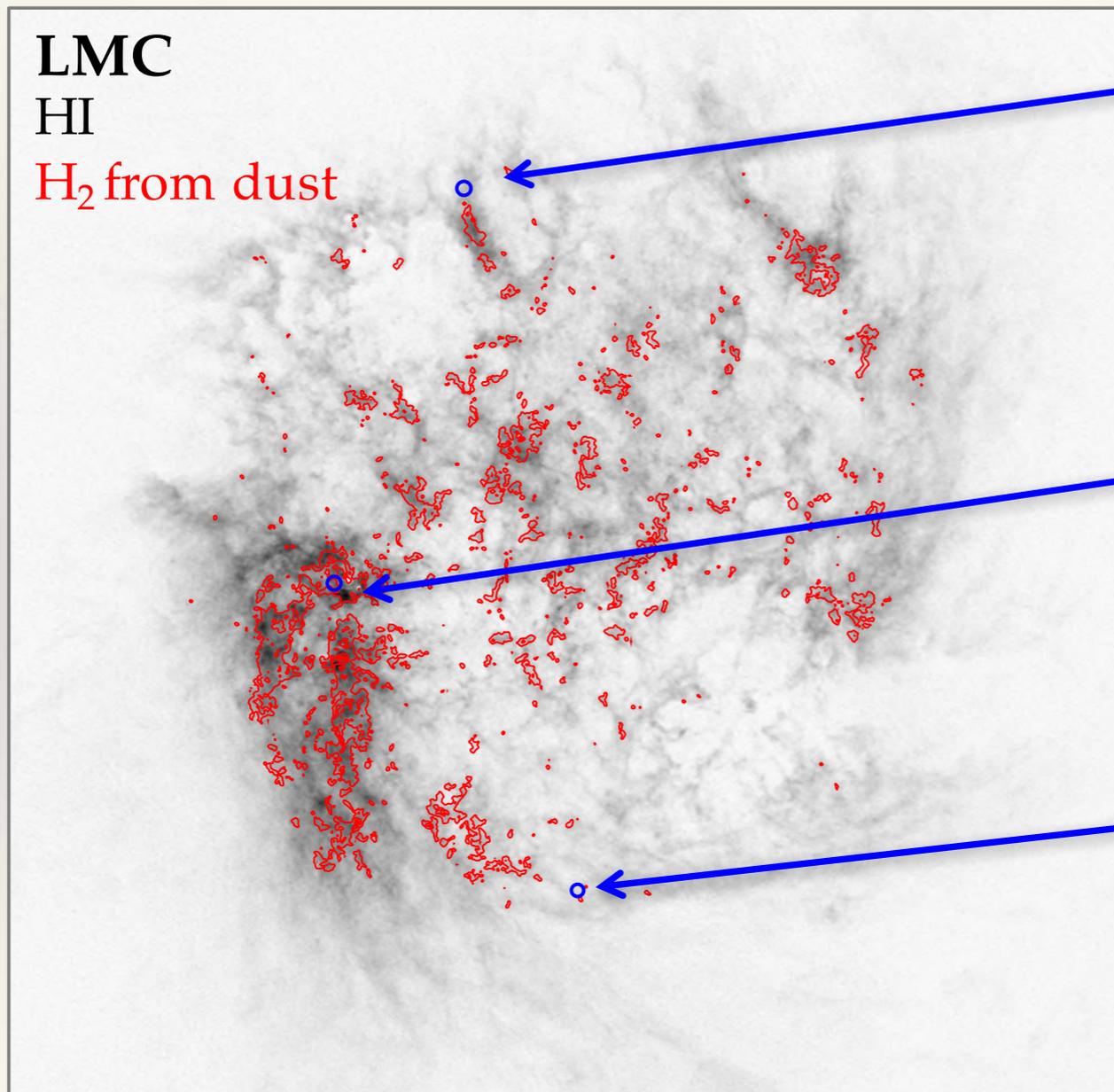
assuming GDR ~ 1400

$$M_{\text{gas}} \sim 420 M_{\odot}, n \sim 33 \text{ cm}^{-3}$$

Probing the HI-to-H₂ transition: Future ALMA ACA CO Observations



Probing the HI-to-H₂ transition: OH Absorption



0540-6906

$$N(\text{OH}) < 4.2 - 29 \times 10^{14} \text{ cm}^{-2}$$

$$N(\text{H}_2) < 0.6 - 4.3 \times 10^{22} \text{ cm}^{-2}$$

0527-6549

$$N(\text{OH}) < 2.0 - 13 \times 10^{14} \text{ cm}^{-2}$$

$$N(\text{H}_2) < 0.3 - 2.0 \times 10^{22} \text{ cm}^{-2}$$

0517-718

$$N(\text{OH}) < 1.5 - 10 \times 10^{14} \text{ cm}^{-2}$$

$$N(\text{H}_2) < 0.2 - 1.5 \times 10^{22} \text{ cm}^{-2}$$

Pouch-sized Talk

New HI and OH absorption line survey in LMC and SMC

- >2x more sources
- up to 10x greater sensitivity
- 8x higher spectral resolution
- Ability to study small-scale structure

Preliminary Results

- LMC: $\langle T_s \rangle$ larger, f_c lower than previous work
- evidence for HI self-absorption
- OH absorption upper limits consistent with dust-based H₂ limits

Future ALMA CO data for subset of sources

